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TWELVE PAGES --- ONE RIVAL

Followers of Shariat-Madari angered

Iran elections boycott threatened TEHRAN, Aug. 1 (Agencies) — Supporters of Iran's second-

ranking religious leader threatened Wednesday to boycott Friday's elections for a council charged with approving Iran's new constitution. Their threats came only hours

VOL. IV NO. 340

after Ayatollah Khomeini, Iran's leading religious leader, warned voters not to cast ballots for leftor-right-wing candidates in the election for the council of constitutional examiners.

Khomeini had said Tuesday night that voters should elect experts in Islamic law and sincere Muslims to the 75-member coun-

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But Wednesday, the Muslim People's Republican Party, which consists of followers of Ayatuliah Seyyed Kizem Shariat-Madari, accused rival Islamic groups of interfering with its election campaign and urged that the elections be postponed.

Avatollah Shariat-Madari was Iran's most prominent religious leader until Khomeini returned to Iran from exile in February.

Strained relations between the two Ayatollahs recently improved after a meeting of senior Ayatollahs in the holy city of Qom.

But a Muslim People's Party spokesman Wednesday complained that his party's campaign was being harassed by supporters of the Islamic Republican Party, which groups followers of Ayatollah Khomeini.

More than 20 million Iranians are due to go to the polls to elect a 75-man council which will have one month to approve a new constitution for the Islamic Republic. The official draft was published last month and the final version is to be put to a popular referendum. An estimated 80 per cent of the

over 1,000 candidates are Muslim clergymen. . In a letter delivered to the gov-ernment Tuesday night, the Mus-

Mauritania pulls out of Sahara war

NOUAKCHOTT, Aug. 1 (R) - Mauritanian Prime Minister Muhammad Khouno Haidalla said his country had decided to withdraw from the desert war which has pitted Morocco and Mauritania against the Algerian-supported Polisario Liberation Front.

Mauritania had "chosen to definitely withdraw from the Sahara war which we consider as fratricidal and unjust," Lt. Col. Haidalla said on Nouakchott radio

Mauritania has no territorial ambitions in the Western Sahara," he said.

The Mauritanian leader's statements appeared to mark the final turn in a change of position by his country which has been strongly hinted at over the past

lim People's Republican Party said that unless the vote was delayed, it would boycott the polls since "proper conditions for a free election do not exist."

Khomeini said Tuesday night it was the people's religious duty to

The party statement criticized the candidature of members of Iran's Council of the Revolution, which drew up the proposed constitution. Although government officials have refrained from standing, some council members who are candidates also serve as deputy ministers.

The Muslim People's party also objected to the speed of the election campaign which officially began last weekend.

All these factors block the way for a free election and make the result doubtful...

"In the opinion of the party conditions must be provided for a free election, but unfortunately there is evidence that revolutionary committees are making propaganda for one particular party and tearing up the posters of those parties which are not attached to the establishment," the statement said.

Meanwhile tanks rolled into the descrited town of Mariuan Wednesday to bolster government forces as negotiations with rebellious Kurds demanding to run their own affairs intensified.

The armored column had been held up since last Thursday outside of Kamyaran, near where heavily armed Kurds rallied in support of Marinan's inhabitants who quit their homes in protest to the government sending in revolutionary guardsmen to undertake security duties for the

The arrival of the 30 tanks gave the government more leverage in its negotiations with Kurdish leaders who are vowing to keep Marivan's residents away until their demands have been met.

Lebanese army makes progress

BEIRUT, Ang. 1 (R) — Lebanese President Elias Sarkis said Wednesday there was a close link bet-ween progress in rebuilding the army and the future of the coun-

In a speech marking army day, President Sarkis also called on Lebanese youth to join the army. "There is a close - even

organic - link at this stage of our history between the progress of the army and the future of the homeland," he told a ceremony at the Fayyadiyeh barracks near "Our democratic institutions

which have proved their vitality and worthiness at the most critical times require a solid shield to pro-Lebanon is rebuilding its army,

which broke up into several factions during the two-year civil

UNIFIL will stay, senior official says

BEIRUT, Aug. 1 (R) — A senior United Nations official said Wednesday he believed a U.N. peacekeeping force would remain in southern Lebanon despite its failure so far to fulfil its mission.

Brian Uranhart, nader secretary-general for political affairs, told Renters he could not imagine that the Security Council would withdraw the force (UNIFIL) when its mandate expires in December.

Urquhart, who arrived here Tuesday for talks with Lebanese and Palestinian leaders, made it clear there was no easy solution to what he termed a very complicated conflict in a volatile area.

Restoring peace to the troubled region near the Israeli border was a slow process requiring cooperation from all the parties involved, he said.

The U.N. force was established following the Israeli invasion of South Lebanon in March last year. Urquhart said: "I think it is very important to realise that although UNIFIL has not fulfilled its objec-

tives not by a long chalk, it is still performing a really vital function. "My own view is that it is controlling the conflict and keeping down the temperature in a very volatile and explosive area of the

"I cannot imagine that the members of the Security Council are likely to remove that controlling mechanism knowing very well what the almost inevitable conse-

Urquhart was speaking after lengthy meetings with Lebanese Prime Minister Selim Hoss, Foreign Minister Fuad Butros and Palestinian leader Yasser Arafat.

He later met President Elias Sarkis and was due to have talks with Defense Minister Joseph Skaf before leaving Lebanon later Wednesday.

Asked about local press speculation that they had discussed new ideas for resolving the conflict, the U.N. official said: "I think there are enough plans and ideas to last us for some time. The real problem is how to put them into

The prime minister told reporters that the talks had been fruitful, buthe added: "I cannot say we reached solutions for the crisis."

Urquhart described his discussions with PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat as extremely useful and said: "Mr. Arafat has undertaken to cooperate with UNIFIL in the south and he certainly intends to do so. I think he does feel that it is a useful presence there."

Full withdrawal basis for peace, Saud says

TAIF, Aug. 1 (SPA) — Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal Wednesday reiterated the Kingdom's position that peace in the Middle East must be based on full Israeli withdrawal from occupied

territories, including Jerusalem.

Speaking to the Gulf News
Agency here the prince added that peace must also guarantee the legitimate rights of the Palestinian people to self-determination.

The minister's statement the agency said, was in reply to remarks made by Robert Strauss, the American Middle East envoy, over the Kingdom's position on peace talks and the Palestinian question.

Prince Saud added that Saudi Arabia supports peace - a peace that must be based on justice.

He said Crown Prince Fahd was clear in his recent talks with Strauss and that there was no change in Saudi position toward the Palestinian cause.

He stressed that joining the peace negotiations had not been discussed at all. "Saudi Arabian stance on the

Camp David accords, which is a collective Arab position, has not changed" the prince stressed. In Cairo however the Associ-



remained.

security powers.

ween Israel and Egypt still

It said Israel wants to limit

'self-rule" in the occupied West

Bank and the Gaza Strip to such

Egypt insists on expanding it to

include executive, legislative and

"We have to go step by step through this stage," Kuberski,

director, general of Israel's

Interior Ministry, said, adding that

the points of agreement and disag-

reement were discussed in a gen-

A joint report on the outcome

of the meeting of the two working

groups would be submitted to the

next summit meeting between

President Sadat and Prime Minis-

Kuberski said the Alexandria

talks were conducted in a cordial.

atmosphere. He would report to

Egypt's delegates to the talks,

Ezzet Abou! Latif and Mamdouh

Abdul Razak, reported to Prime

Minister Mustafa Khalil shortly

In addition to the joint report,

Abdul Latif said two separate

working papers, one Egyptian and

one Israeli, would be submitted to

Arab section at the Foreign Minis-

try, said the two working groups

reviewed proposals offered by

each side but did not go into

Abdul Latif, director of the

after the meeting ended.

Sadat and Begin in Haifa.

details.

his government.

ter Begin in Haifa next week.

ated Press said two groups assigned by Israel and Egypt to work out details of what they describe as Palestinian self-rule ended their first meeting in Alexspheres as education, housing, transportation and health, while andria Tuesday, apparently with little progress.

The head of the Israeli delegation. Chaim Kuberski, was quoted by the Middle East News Agency as saving that "we are generally satisfied with the results achieved at the Alexandria talk forbiddene that this is the feeling of other delegations," the Egyptian and American.

Nevertheless, the agency, apparently quoting Egyptian sources, said that differences bet-

Revealing dresses prohibited

" By a Staff Writer

TAIF, Aug. 1 - Foreigners in Saudi Arabia are instructed that their women's clothing must not show off the legs, arms, breasts or

The instructions are contained in a guide to proper behavior in the Kingdom published by the Board for the Elimination of Vice and the Encouragement of Virtue in translations into English. French, Urdn and Indonesian prepared by King Abdul Aziz University in Jeddah.

The pamphlet to be distributed to foreigners, who must "abide scrupulously by its instructions." The pamphlets include instructions that foreign women must not wear clothes that" emphazise and

delineate their features. " "Such a way of dressing would be a temptation, and the appearance of foreign women must conform to the traditions of this country, especially during this Holy

Nor must foreigners behave

unusually, doing things like, walking in the suq and putting their arms around the neck of the women walking with them." or exchanging " unethical " contacts with them that are " inconsistent with the customary modesty and traditions of this country. As such things are a propaganda for vice, they must be stopped at once."

The working groups would resume their talks after Sadat and Begin fix a date for their next **Assad urges**

armed forces readiness DAMASCUS, Aug. 1 (R)

Syrian President Hafez Assad has

basic conflict in the region between our Arab nation and Israel. the aggressor, depends on Syria's steadlastness, he added.

" All., know that Syria's steadfastness also means the Arab nation's steadfastness. That is why every person loval to this nation) is backing Syria and every enemy of this nation is trying to under-



war. As Portugal's premier

Maria de Lourdes sworn in LISBON, Aug. 1 (R) - Miss ability and political impartiality of Maria de Lourdes Pintasilgo, a 49-year-old diplomai a. Esemical engineer, Wedgesday became Portugal's first woman prime

She was swom in with her all wale 16-member cabinet as head of Portugal's 11th government since the 1974 revolution at the Ajuda palace in the presence of President Antonio Ramalho

In a poetic acceptance speech she warned of hard times during the "100-day march" of her administration until general elections called for this autumn.

President Eanes said the political parties had forced him to call interim general elections by failing to reach an interparty agreement thus providing stable: majority government.

He promised to use all his powers to see that the forthcoming elections were totally democratic. Under the constitution elections must be held again in 1980.

Portugal's political crisis was essentially the result of a lack of a stable political majority able to organize the country's economic.

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Prime Minister Pintasilgo, Gen. Eanes said that the new government should be formed before elections to preserve the prestige of parliament.

Leaders said preparing for **Gulf summit**

KUWAIT, Aug. 1 (AP) — The leaders of the Gulf states are to attend a summit conference soon to discuss security in the strait of Hormuz, the newspaper "Al Watan" reported Wednesday. The narrow strait at the entr-

ance to the Gulf is used by scores of tankers every day carrying a large proportion of the world's oil The paper said the decision to

hold the summit followed allegations by the United States late last month that unidentified gunmen planned to hijack a tanker sailing through the strait. Quoting unnamed diplomatic

sources, the paper said invitations to the summit, sent ont by the president of the United Arab Emirates, Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan al Nahyan, have already been accepted by Oman, Bahrain, Qatar, Sandi Arabia and Iraq.

Iran, the remaining major oilproducer and only non-Arab state in the Gulf region was not mentioned by the paper as a likely participant in the summit. The paper said in addition to security in the Gulf, the summit would also discuss the political situation in the area, oil developments and the adoption of a joint policy for cooperation between the Arab states involved and European states, with a view to achieving a just settlement of the Middle East

BONN, Aug. 1 (R) — West was will probably meet in Seppember to discuss relations between their two countries, a West Serman Foreign Ministry official

He said the planned meeting between West Germany's Hans-Dietrich Genscher and Moshe Dayan of Israel would follow Genscher's visit to Syria, Jordan and Egypt beginning on Aug. 27. Genscher is due to return to Bonn on Sept. 2. The three-nation tour is the

tive which Genscher is pursning to

sound out possibilities for an

overall peace settlement in the

tion of 7,000 turned out to greet him Tuesday and he received long and loud applause when he answered questions at a meeting in the town. Carter had little new to say at

JERUSALEM, Aug. 1 (R) -

people visit since his cabinet

The ABC-Lon Harris poll was

Carter has said that adverse

taken after five of the ten-member

cabinet were dismissed or res-

reaction to the cabinet reorganiza-

tion was exaggerated, generated

mainly by Washington's highly

He also planned more appear-

ances across the country to get back in touch with the people, but

he would cut down on Washington

Almost all Bardstown's popula-

the meeting. He repeated earlier

shakeup last mouth.

igned in mid-July.

political community.

press conferences.

The bill has been vigorously second leg of a Middle East initiaopposed by the Bedouin.

The new military airfields are to be built to replace those Israel is giving up in Sinai under its peace agreement with Egypt.

Vietnamese refugees. He would make no apologies for the cabinet changes or for policies which he knew were

Carter made a strong plea for taking Vietnameso refugees in the United States even though he knew there was a great deal of opposition to giving them asylum. He also ruled out assuming normal relations with Vietnam for the time being.

oil companies for putting their profits into such enterprises as department stores, restaurants and other non-energy companies. He orged them instead to use profits to develop new sources of

95-1 vote Tuesday confirmed the nomination of Deputy Defense Secretary Charles Duncan to succeed James Schlesinger as secretary of energy.

Duncan, former head of Coca

Knesset okays land seizure in Negev

The Israeli government Tuesday night won initial approval in the Knesset for a controversial land requisition act enabling it to seize Bedovin land for the construction of new military airfields in the

The bill passed its first reading - the formal introductory stage before detailed debate - by a majority of two and was referred to the foreign affairs and security committee of the house.

lich, who presented the proposed legislation to the Knesset, said if agreement could be reached with the Bedouin, the government would not present it for its second and third reading, to make it laws. Tuesday hundreds of Palesti-

nians and Bedouin from the

against the government plans. The proposed legislation would deprive the Bedouin of recourse to the courts if they did not agree

Earlier Wednesday the supreme court ruled it had no right to intervene in legislative matters and rejected an appeal by Bedouin land owners to order the Knesset to refrain from debating

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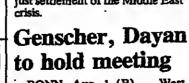




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WASHINGTON, Aug. I (R) statements on such topics as the White House officials were need for a tax on excessive oil Cola, is a close friend of Carter. Schlesinger resigned during the heartened Wednesday by the company profits, ratification of cabinet shakeup. strong support President Carter the strategic arms limitation treaty with the Soviet Union and help for received on his first meet-the-

Carter cheered by Kentucky welcome

AT POWER PLANT: President Carter talks to power plant workers against a backdrop of tall stacks at the Louisville Gas and Electric Company power plant in Louisville Tuesday afternoon. Carter toured the plant which features special scrubber system to make for cleaner emission.

But polls less enthusiastic

But despite his tumultuous welcome in Bardstown, Kentucky, an opinion poll said only 25 per cent unpopular. of Americans questioned gave him a favorable job rating.

He criticized major American

In Washington, the Senate by a

Finance Minister Simha Ehr-

In his Kentucky appearances Carter said that " America is the Saudi Arabia of coal," with 31 per cent of world reserves.

" I would rather burn another ton of Kentucky coal than see our nation become dependent on another barrel of OPEC oil. We must meet America's basic energy needs with America's own energy.

ram. But the tax is" in danger of being killed or crippled." " I will not permit America to be forced to choose between breathing foul air or mortgagining our future to the OPEC cartel ... Our country can chart a different

way to finance his energy prog-

"With commitment, with imagination, with America's technological genius, and with our vast resources, we can meet our energy goals while we preserve the quality of our precious water, land, and air. And we will do it."

Negev Desert demonstrated

with compensation they received.

month of Ramadan, urged the armed forces to main-Foreign women are also tain maximum efficiency, saying the Arab-Israeli conflict required instructed that they must not wear hot pants" or shorts that cover the highest state of alert. only a third of the thigh," because A message by President Assad the sug is full of women, and marking the 31st anniversary of because, according to religion, it is the army was published Wednesforbidden that men should see day in the magazine" Jaysh Ashthose parts of a woman that must Shaab " (People's Army). not be shown, or that women see Assad said conditions in the the hidden parts of a man, such as Arab region required from all. the thighs. particularly the armed forces, con-" Such things run counter to the teachings of Islam and are tempt-ing and harmful." tinued vigilance and maximum He appealed for enactment of effidency. the " windfall profits" tax on the " That is because resolving the oil industry, saying it is the only

naine Syria's steadfastness.



Rules out advancement by competition

Fahd approves promotion system for diplomats

Crown Prince Fahd, the ehairman of the Public Personnel Bureau, has agreed that the Ministry of Foreign Affairs should continue to promote by appointment rather than by the system of competition used in the home civil service.

The Crown Prince has also approved regulations that except from that rule the position of attache. Diplomatic positions ranked twelfth or above are decided according to civil service

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Secondly: The above positions are excluded from section (D) of article 10 - 1 of the executive regulations of the civil service

The following items should be taken into account. 1) Promotion to second secretary

about length of service.

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requires at least two years as

2) Promotion to second secretary should be after at least three years as third secretary.

- B should be after at least three years as second secretary. 4) Promotion to first secretary

3) Promotion to first secretary

- A should be after at least three years in service as first secretary-

5) Promotion to the position of Counsellor - B should be after at least two years as first secretary-

Third: In occupying the positions ranked twelfth and above civil service executive regulations and Public Personoel Burean decision apply.

The following conditions should be takeo into account in promotion to them. a) Promotion to counsellor -

A should be after at least a year service as counsellor — B. b) Promotioo to minister plenipoteotiary — B should be

after at least a year as counsellor

c) Promotion to mioister plenipotentiary - A should be after at least a year's service as minister plenipotentiary - B.

Civil servants

on holiday soon TAIF, Aug. 1 - All ministries and government departments will pay this month's salaries to officials

and employees next Wednesday. The salaries will be paid in time for Eid Al-Fitr and for the start of the public bolidays on Aug. 15.

The 14-day public holidays will end on Aug. 28, and officials will have to go back to work Aug. 29. Public Personnel Bureau.

Fourthly a) service meotioned in the second items is not applied to the holding diplomatic positions with suitable academic qualifications.

b) Length of service conditions are applied to those with suitable academic qualification who wish to occupy these positions.

Fifth: Employees are promoted to diplomatic posts on the following basis:

1) The Public Personnel Bureau and Foreign Ministry decide the position, rank and seniority of the employees to be promoted, if he has a diplomatie position on the following condi-

a) His salary will oot be increased above what he is paid when promoted.

b) He is oot to be paid more than the post is paid, if he is assigned to a diplomatic position according to the rules and was promoted according to his length of service, according to the promotioo regulations regardless of his salary in his previous the position.

c) He is not to be paid more than the salary of the position to which he is promoted.

2) The Public Persoocel Bureau and the Foreign Ministry decide whom to employ in the diplomatic corps.

Sixthly: A committee from the Public Personnel Bureau will examine the situation of any Foreign Ministry employee burt by these rules, and will report to the

Medina governor slams sincerity of superpowers

JEDDAH, Aug. 1 — The Big powers are not really trying to achieve peace in the Middle East, Governor of Medina Prince Abdul Mobsen says.

Prioce Abdul Mobsen told Al-Bilad' Wedoesday that nothing so far suggests that they are seriously trying to end the

The Arab-Israeli conflict would last until the return of Jerusalem to Arab sovereignity and the recovery of the rights of "our Palestinian brothers," including their right to set up an indepen-

He referred to "the malicious

campaigns launched by biased informatioo media which aim primarily at minimizing in the eyes of the world the ability of the Guif peoples to defeod and ensure the security stability and safety of their states.

The prince said that Gulf security was the responsibility of the Gulf people themselves, and "we reject interference in the Gulf'.

While Saudi Arabia always opened its doors to cooperation with friendly states, a cooperation based on mutual interests and the exchange of expertise, "we are not ready to accept the idea of letting others take part in ensuring the security of this area."

SLAUGHTER : Animals move along the produ being cleaned immediately after killing.

In near future

Price of Jeddah meat may fall

JEDDAH, Aug. 1 — The price of meat in Jeddah is expected to come down sharply soon.

The manager of the oew municipal slaogbterhouse, Lyndoo Thomas, said Wednesday that earlier this week a drop had been recorded in the average wholesale price of lamb and beef from SR 13 to SR10 a kilogram.

The slaughterhouse is killing some 1,000 cows, camels, sheep and goats a day, and Thomas and his assistants say that Jeddah's demand for meat is so satisfied that the wholesalers he deals with are asking for fewer animals to be

Tuesday night the Jeddah shoping Ceoter was offering steak at SR 20 per kilo.

It is understood elsewhere that Jeddah Municipality is investigating the town's meat market in an effort to reduce prices.

The slaughterhouse oow bandles seven or eight camels a day, 80 or 90 cows, and 900 sheep and goats, but Lyndon says it has a capacity of killing 3,000 sheep and goats and '200 cattle ' in a 16-

To meet additional Ramadan

needs, an extra 36 men have been brought in from Cairo to supplement the 130 Egyptian staff mem-

The new slaughterhouse began operations six weeks ago, replacing one that officials describe simply as "unbygienic," where animals were slaughtered and their meat prepared on the floors. Thomas, an Eoglishman and a

"the only member of the Institute of Meat in Saudi Arabia," says that the new slaughterhouse is one of the fastest and cleanest in the Middle East.

It costs someone only SR 2 to have his cow or camel killed and dressed, and eight halalas for his goat or sheep. The slaughterhouse will then deliver the meat to its owner in three refrigerated trucks.

Fertilizer accord next month

RIYADH, Aug. 1 (SPA) — Saudi Basic Industries Corporation Chief Executive Abdul Aziz Al-Zamel Wednesday that the Kingdom will sign the final agreement for the Saudi-Chinese joint fertilizer plant in September. In Jubail, the plant will have a capacity of 50,000 tons a year.

Ancient house dug up

JEDDAH, Aug. 1 - A house thought more than 11,000 years oldhas been discovered by archaeologists digging in Kameshtka. It has one large and one smaller room, as well as a sort of bathroom.

Mosque facelift deals let

TAIF, Aug. 1 (SPA) — Minister of Pilgrimage and Endowmenia. Sheikh Abdul Wahab. Abdul Wasie awarded to Saudi firms Wednesday cootracts worth SR4 million for modernizing eight mosque

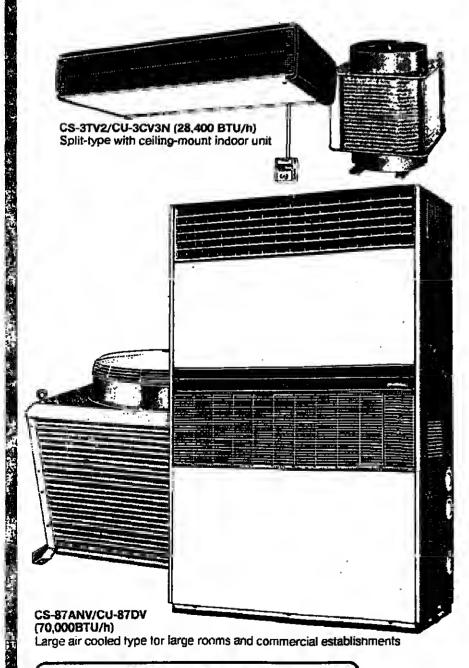
Pakistani pilgrims coming

ISLAMABAD, Aug. 1 (SPA) — The first of this year's pilgrim ships will leave Karachi Aug. 23, and pilgrim flights from Pakistan will start a month from now.

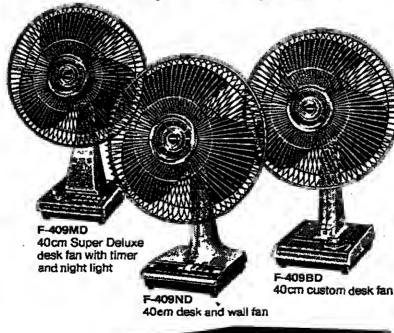
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Commando army said formed to kill Shah

IEHRAN; Aug. 1 (AP) atroversial clergyman Avatol-Saden Khalkhali says a "red ny similar to the Japanese ter-ist organization has been med to assassinate the Shah, se members of his family and former aides.

Khalkhali, who at one time sat on Tehran's Revolutionary Tribunal which has executed many government and military officials for serving the monarchy, said the guerrillas of the Islamic Fedayeen will find the Shah wherever he is and execute him "for the crimes

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he has committed."

The newspaper "Ételaat." quoting Khalkhali as saying Wednesday that the Shah, Empress Farah, Princess Ashraf, the empress's mother Mrs. Farideh Diba, Shahpour Bakhtiar, the last premier before the monarchy was

overthrown in February, and former Prime Minister Gen. Gholam Reza Azhari as well as several other former officials who served during the Shah's reign are all on the death list.

Khalkhali said those on the list have been sentenced to death in absentia by a revolutionary court. But there has never been any indication that such a trial took place.

Khalkhali has claimed that Islamic commandos have made two unsuccessful attempts to kill the Shah at his Mexican retreat, bnt Mexican nfficials have repeatedly denied this.

"I hope by the end of the holy month of Ramadan (Aug. 23) we can give the Iranian nation its biggest gift which is the death of the Shah and his aides, "the newspaper quoted Khalkhali as saying.

He alledged that the Shah has a swollen kidney and was being treated at his private estate at Cuernavaca, Mexico at the insistance of his chief aide, instead of a clinic for

"The Shah will die from this illness, but if he doesn't, we will kill him," Khalkhali said.



The Shah



Kabul government shuffle evidence of growing fear

NEW DELHI, Aug. 1(AP) -A enable Amin to concentrate nn cabinet reshuffle by the pro-Soviet government Afghanistan may reflect growing anxiety over the armed insurgency.

Prime minister Hafizulla Amin took nver additional defense duties under the "guidance" nf President Taraki and gave up the foreign ministry, it was announced over the weekend.

The switch, not generally viewed here as a demotion, will

the country's most pressing problem, the guerrilla war gnawing away much of the countryside.

The insurgency, poorly led and equipped, has been aided by a reported increase in defections by individual Afghan government troops and whole units, sources Amin has strong ties with the

armed forces having recruited many of the leading officers before the April 27, 1978, coup as military commissar of the now ruling Khalq (people's) Party. Some Asian diplomats say his

shift from the foreign ministry may be an attempt to defuse tensions with two potentially hostile neighbors, Iran and Pakistan.

While the abrasive Amin held the job, Kabul stridently accused the two countries of aiding refugees and sending their own soldiers in to the country disguised as Afghan peasants, Both Tehran and Islamabad have denied the

Boost in foreign exchange Turkey to resume imports today

ANKARA, Aug. 1 (R) - Tur- would be resumed basically in key will Thursday resume foreign chronological order, starting with exchange transfers for imports, which except in the cases of oil and other essentials were halted in early 1977 bescause of a chronic lack of hard currency.

Central Bank Director Ismail Hakki Aydinoglu said Wednesday a recent boost in foreign exchange reserves, mainly owing to a massive increase in remittances from Turkish workers abroad, made the resumption of import transfers

An initial \$ 195 million was earmarked for such transfers for August and September, most of it for the import of iron and steel products, petrochemicals, spare parts and insecticide materials, Aydinoghı said.

\$ 10 million of the amount would go to the private sector.

Aydinoglu said the transfer:

those importers whose transfer requests have been in since 1977, but that this rule would be bent in

the case of pressing imports. Turks have been without such things as coffee, batteries, light bulbs, margarine and olive oil for

many months because of the lack

For the past two and a half years, Turkey has imported little more than oil and a few essential products.

But the country's economic situation, with external debts of at least \$ 12 billion, looks likely to improve after massive cash aid which has begun flowing in from Western governments and banks





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has been appointed Manager of Catif branch which opened to the public in June 1979, He is a Saudi National, and studied at Oatif Intermediate School. He joined the Bank (at that time The British Bank of the Middle East) in 1969, becoming a Supervisor in 1974 and a Management Officer in 1978,

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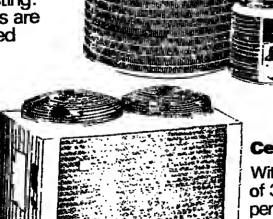
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From Biafra to the Seychelles

Rhoodie reveals Pretoria at work in Africa

- Eschel Rhoodie, wanted in South Africa for his role in a government information scandal, says he masterminded a secret campaign to open top level links with the moderate leaders of Balck

The former senior official of the South African Information Department said he singled out

target" in a surreptitiously funded propaganda offensive designed to improve his country's standing abroad. He made the disclosures in an interview with the Dutch magazine "Elseviers."

The aim was to establish contacts in moderate black states so that critical Western countries such as Sweden could no longer

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Rhoodie told "Elseviers" in the secood installment of an interview to be published Wednesday. Rhoodie reported that then-Prime Minister John Vorster was

intitially highly skeptical about the program. However, Rhoodie said the program worked so well that it resulted in a 1974 Vorster visit to President Felix Houphouet-Boigny of the Ivory Coast. Rhoodie claims that meeting also was attended by President Leopold Senghor of Senegal.

The program also resulted in a visit by the South African leader to President William Tolbert of Liberia and a Vorster meeting with Zambia President Kenneth Kaunda on the bridge across the Victoria Falls.

Rhoodie also described seeret missions he personally carried out involving James Mancham, the former prime minister and president of the Seychelles, who was overthrown in 1977. He said he twice arrived in the Indian Ocean island group " disguised as a tourist," handing over \$25,000 to the African leader on each occasion.

Both times, Rhoodie said, Mancham visited him at his hotel and picked up the money., taking it away the second time stuffed in a pillow slip.

Roodie said that with the approval of his chief, Information Minister Connie Mulder, he also provided the Seychelles with a four-color printing press at a cost

Rhoodie was interviewed on the French Riviera shortly before his arrest there on July 19. He is now facing extradition proceedings brought by the South African government on charges of misappropriation of state funds.

Rhoodie said he needed Manebam for information on how Black African leaders viewed South Africa and also hoped to ohtain landing rights for South African Airlines in the Seychelles.

At a 1975 meeting in a Paris hotel, Rhoodie said he struck a deal with the Seychelles leader. South Africa would give financial support to Mancham in exchange for landing rights.

Rhoodie said other aggressive diplomacy aimed at bringing Vor-ster together with the leaders of the two West African republics of Senegal and the Ivory Coast was codenamed Operation Wooden

Vorster, said Rhoodie, could not forget the failure of covert South African attempts to belp secessionist Biafra in the bloody Nigerian civil war and thus establish a political bridgehead and found it difficult to believe West African leaders would see him.

Rhoodie said Gen. Hendrik van den Bergh, then head of the Bureau of State Security (BOSS), had told Mulder in Rhoodie's presence that South Africa was heavily involved in the Biafran conflict,



Mulder's trial transferred to **Supreme Court**

PRETORIA, Aug. 1 (R) -The trial of sacked cahinet minister Connie Mulder on charges of refusing to testify in South Africa's slush funds scandal was transferred to the Supreme Court

Regional Court Magistrate Coen Strom accepted arguments by the prosecution and defense that his court was not competent to decide on some of the issues involved. No date was set for the Supreme Court hearing.

Mulder, former minister of the interior and for information and once tipped as a future premier, had pleaded not guilty to charges that he refused to testify before a judical commission of inquiry into

Draft legislation

Carter unveils first FBI charter

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1 (R)

— The Carter administration unveiled the first charter governing the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) after years of controversy over activities carried out in the name of justice.

The charter, begun in the aftermath of disclosures about FBI abuses under its legendary late director J. Edgar Hoover, came in the form of draft legislation which attempted to strike a balance between the need of law enforcement and concern for the protection of civil liberties.

Thou Shalt Not But Attorney General Griffin Bell said Tuesday it was not a litany of "thou shalt nots" when be announced the administra-

tion's proposals. Such controversial investigative techniques as the use of informers, undercover agents, and, in certain circumstances, criminal activity would be restricted hut not ban-

In recent years, the FBI has been the focus of controversy and criticism over its use of wire-taps, burglaries and other surreptitious and illegal activities in gathering

The charter was vague about what kind of activity would be permitted.

informatioo about Americans.

It said such conduct could be justified if the need to obtain evidence for a prosecution or to prevent or avoid death or serious

injury outweighs the seriousness of the criminal conduct.

"The (FBI) director or his designee. shall be advised whenever an informant or undercover agent participates in a crime of violence while carrying out his

ssignment for the FBI," it adds.
The charter applies only to the domestic law enforcement and intelligence gathering functions of the FBT's 8,000 special agents and 12,000 support staff.

The bureau's foreign intelligence and counter-intelligence activities - the FBI is also responsible for watching out for foreign spies in the United States - will be governed by a separate charter covering the entire community of U.S. agencies concerned with foreign intelligence

California governor close to running for presidency

LOS ANGELES, Aug. 1 (R) — California Governor Jerry Brown said Tuesday he was only a "thin thread" away from becom-ing a presidential candidate.

Shop-worn political thoughts were dragging the Democratic Party down to defeat in next year's election, he told a press confer-

The 41-year-old bachelor governor returned Tuesday from a one-day trip to Mexico during which a two-member exploratory committee was set up bere to assess his chances of becoming the next president.

Brown gave President Jimmy Carter a fright in the 1976 election when he won five state primary elections to choose the Democratic presidential nominee.

Asked about a comment by one of his political strategists Monday that he was already a Democratic presidential contender, Brown said, "I took a very long step toward my final involvement as a candidate when I set up the exploratory committee, but I am still a thin thread away."

Asked if he felt he could defeat Sen. Edward Kennedy in a fight for the Democratie presidential nomination, Brown had a mental slip and referred in his reply to President Kennedy."

"I bave no idea whether I could defeat Mr. Kennedy and that is why I have set up an exploratory committee. But I do take President Kennedy at his word and he has said he will not stand for the presidency next year, Brown

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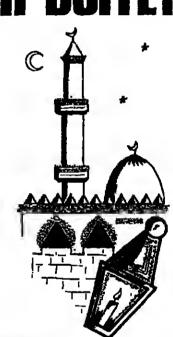
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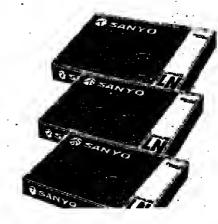


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But men show power

Women torpedo Russian swimmers

MOSCOW, Aug. 1 (R) — Australian Michelle Ford and Romania's Carmen Bunaciu exposed the weaknesses of the Soviet Union's women's swimming team at the Spartakiad gala which ended Tuesday night but the Soviet men showed the power which makes them the number two nation in the world.

The well-balanced Soviet men's team, including world record holders Sergei Koplyakov and Vladimir Salnikov, must be overwhelming favorities to retain the Europa Cup at Loodon's Crystal Palace on Aug. 11 and 12. Even chief coach Sergei Vaichokovsky is willing to admit that

Only Fernando Canales, the Puerto Rican who is steeled in United States college competition, and Czechoslovakia butterfly

able to break through the Soviet men's domination in the sevenday meeting in the Lenin Stadium open-air pool, which will be replaced by a modern complex before next year's olympics.

Ford, the 17-year-old Sydney girl who has taken must of the past year off for examinations, showed she is getting back to world class by winning three gold medals, the most of any foreigner in the Spartakiad.

She won the 800 meters in a moderate time of eight minutes 44.38 secoods Tuesday night, almost 20 seconds behind her best time last summer when she chased fellow Australian Tracy Wickham to a world record.

The 400 meters freestyle and the 200 meters butterfly medals were gained earlier, and for good measure fellow Australian Linda Hanel specialist Miloslav Rolko were captured the 100 meters butterfly.

Romania's tall, slender Bunaciu woo both backstroke golds, setting a national record time of 2.14.52 last night in the 200 meter event which showed the Soviet coaches that they lag behind in the butterfly and backstroke events.

Ines Diers, a 15-year-old prospect from Berlin, won two silvers? and a bronze in the freestyle eveots but the senior East German girls stayed at home and should not be troubled by the Russiansor anyone else for that matter - in the women's Europa Cup meeting in Utrecht, Netherlands, also nn Aug. 11 and 12. The Soviet women were hand-

icapped in Moscow by a bad case of influenza which restricted their best free styler, Larisa Tsareva, tn one event and the relay. Olga Klevakina, a rapidly-

improving 17-year-old, stepped in to take the 100 and 200 meters freestyles in respectable times as well as her favourite 400 meters individual medley.

Apart from the East Germans. she will find Norway's Lene Jensson, who took the meters silver. and Birgitta Joensson of Sweden in better form at Utrecht than they showed at the Spartakiad.

Yulia Bogdanova and Lina Kaciusite, both world champions, won the 100 and 200 meter breastroke contests for the Soviet Union in 1.10.52 and 2.30.80; and should not be troubled in Hol-Coach Vaichokovsky, who had

predicted four world records during the Spartakiad, said he was " a little sad' that none "materialized," but the cold weather never gave swimmers a chance. With the Soviet men, however, the picture is different, their

strength runs through all strokes and in a fast indoor pool Kollyakov has an excellent chance of improving his world mark in the 200 meters and Salnikov his 400 meters world record and his 1.500 meters European record.



Niekro 15-game winner Astros topple Giants

NEW YORK, Aug. 1 (AF)—
Houston's Joe Niekro, with relief Reynolds.

Revision's Joe Sambito became Middle.

help from Joe Sambito, became Majur League baseball's first while, was battered for 11 hits and 15-game winner Tuesday as Graig five runs in seven innings before Reynolds' two-run triple paced he was lifted for a pinch hitter.

San Francisco Giants. Niekro's brother phil, who pitched for Atlanta, was also going homer. for his 15th victory, but the Braves

were beateo by San Diego 10-3. Joe Niekro (15-6) held the Giants to two hits over six innings before a fielding error by shorts-Francisco runs. The Giants got the Chicago cubs 4-1. their other run in the ninth on an RBI single by Jack Clark.

Ed Whitson (4-6).

Houston chased Whitson with three more runs on only one hit in the second. Alan Ashby and Cesar Cedeno walked before Reynolds' triple to the right-field wall made

Phil Niekro (14-13), meanthe Astros to a 6-4 victory over the Dave Windfield did most of the damage for the Padres, driving in four runs with five hits, including a

Elsewhere in the National League, Bake McBride opened the first inning with an insidethe-park home run and Nino Espinosa pitched a six-hitter as top Reynolds led to three San the Philadelphia Phillies defeated

Rudy May fired a three hit in his first start of the season, and Larry The Astros took a 3-0 first- Parrish delivered a two-run winning lead on a double by Terry homer, sending the Montreal Puhl and consecutive singles by Expos to a 5-0 victory over the St. Enos Cabell and Jeff Lennard off Louis Cardinals.

Dusty Baker and Bill Russell drove in two runs each and the Los Angeles Dodgers held on to beat the Cincinnati Reds 7-6, giving Don Sutton his first victory in six

Top seeded Navratilova trounces Jeanne Duvall

SAN DIEGO, California, Aug. (AP) — Top-seeded Martina Navratilova defeated Jeanne Duvall, 6-2, 6-1, Tuesday night in the secood day of first-round play in a\$ 75,000 women's tennis tournament bere.

It took just 42 minutes for the two Dallas residents to complete the match.

"On a consistency level, this is the best I've ever played," said Navratilova, the 1978 and 1979 Wimbledon Singles Champion. "I believe in myself because I keep winning. 1 don't feel pressure from other players. I know if I play my own game, I'll come out on top."

Virginia Wade of Great Britain ousted South African Brigette Cuypers, 6-3, 6-1, in another first-round match Tuesday night, and third-seed Wade said she would relish a meeting with Nav-"I think I have a good chance,"

In Russia

In other first-round action, Bettyanne Stuart defeated fellow Californian Stacy Margolin 1-6,

Martina sometime."

U.S. smashes basket

MOSCOW, Aug. 1 (AP) - The U.S. men's basketball team beat Estonia 73-65 and the American women's team lost to the Russian Federal Republic 112-88 in key games Tuesday at the Spartacade

The Ukraine, with a 3-0 record, appeared likely to win the group and enter the championship final against Moscow, also undefeated after three matches in group A.

But spectators watching the pre-Olympics games in Vilnius Lithuania, still were talking about U.S. center Herb Williams' strongman feat Saturday night in the waning seconds of an 87-75 American victory over Yugos-

The 2.8-meter player from

Ohio State University rammed the - ball into the basket with such force that the backboard disintegrated and the hoop plummeted onto the court.

Martina Navratilovs

she said. "If I have a good day I

can beat her. Someone has to beat

Several players involved in the fast break shielded their faces with their arms as the glass-showered down. When Williams realized no onewas hurt, he gleefully danced around and slapped his teammates' palms.

The United States, Yugoslavia, Czechoslovakia and Poland are field.

Lithuania and Latvia were leading the women's groups with 3-0 records going into Tuesday's round and appeared likely candidates for the gold medal final Fri-

Against India **Bob Willis to miss Test**

bowler Bob Willis, an England ever present for 32 successive matches, misses the second cricket test against India, which starts at

Lord's Thursday. With Willis replaced by the prolific John Lever, England start as comprehensive favorities to take a 2-0 lead in the series and allow the selectors to begin team building over the remainder of the series. But one of the problems facing

the England selectors is to find a long-term replacement for Willis, whose test days are clearly num-

Nn young fast bowlers appear ready for Test Cricket, but some-

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LONDON, Aug. 1 (AP)- Fast ooe might be thrown in at the deep end if in-form Lever, Mike Hendrick and Ian Botham struggle against the Indians on a good Lord's pitch.

England won the first test with consulate ease, but the Indians have slowly improved.

In Viswanath and Gavaskar, they have twn batsman capable of batting all day if they settle in, and two other very good ones in Vengsarkar and Yashpal Sharma. Sharma seems certain to take

over from Gaekwad after raising his tour average to the mid-80s after hitting 111 against Somerset

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A WAY OF LIFE

Through the mutawa' in the Board for the Encouragement of Virtue and the Elimination of Vice is cracking down on Saudi shops in order to remove all of those things considered to be inconsistent with the teachines of Islam.

Expatriates here might possibly be" shocked "or" disgusted "to know that mirrors, pictures and tailors' dummies are included among the many things discouraged by Islam.

By such expressions many foreigners in particular living in Saudi Arabia, and non-Muslim people in general, probably will not be sitate to describe this "desert Kingdom," as the most backward and

fanatical nation of all. Some further conclude that Saudi society will, in the "very near future," witness its own demise, or perhaps become ravaged by a bloody cultural upheaval.

Non-Muslim analysts may at the same time attempt to chart the decline of Islam, basing their own projections on " the peoples resentment" against the hanning of prostitution, capital interest and beverage alcohol.

In looking at these allegations by the "farsighted analysts," the "well-informed observers, "and "experts in Oriental studies" and so forth, one is inclined to ask where is the ideal way of life to be

In the cities of the industrialized world?

Is it" ideal " for a family to spend its holiday in the " sexland " of down-town Copenhagen; London's Soho or Place de Pigalle, Paris? Can it be called a" modern way of life " to take a summer vacation nude in the islands of the Mediterranean, the Caribbean or Scan-

dinavia? Ironically, the " observers " and " analysts " have in fact already forecast a decline of morality standards in so-called developed coun-

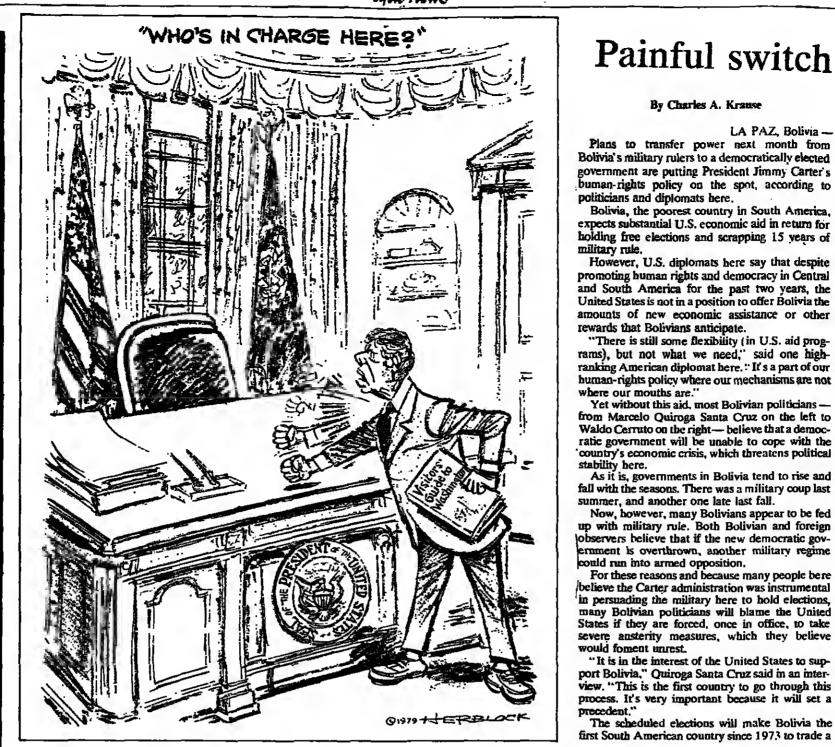
Government and private bodies in the West almost boast now of their latest statistics for murder, rape, theft, arson, divorce, adultery

and suicides. We wonder if these Western societies are happy with the widespread sinfulness in their own midst? If they are not, why then should they express disgust or shock at what Saudi Arabia does to

encourage spiritual discipline and the protection of virtue? Saudi Arahia is, after all, still a young country evolving along the paths of its own righteousness and making firm the foundations of its spiritual and economic progress.

Before the country was unified in 1926 by King Abdul Aziz, Saudi Arabia was a safe haven for outlaws, highwaymen and cutthroats, while today the country enjoys civil stability envied by many countries in the Western world.

If it should happen that some expatriates find themselves under provocation in our local society, then this may be attributed only to their own unawareness of Saudi Arabia's ancient traditions and high moral considerations and the sanctity of the Islamic way of life.



South Africa's pass:

By Jack Foisie

JOHANNESBURG -

LOS ANGELES -

A gray truck with wire grillwork over its windows stopped at a corner in suburban Rosebank and four uniformed policemen got out. Dispersing into side streets, they began stooping blacks and asking to see their Dompas, the documents that permit them to be in a white area.

Such challenges can occur anywhere, at any time, and can be conducted by the lowest-ranking official of the white minority government.

On occasion, a white man not connected with the government, suspicious of or irritated by a black's behavior, will make a citizen's challenge. Such confrontations are illegal, but few blacks will risk compounding their problems by refusing to comply. Most will meekly hand over the Dompas, or passbook, for inspection.

The book identifies the bearer by name and tribe. It indicates whether he or she was married in a church or by "native custom." It lists tax payments and employers, and carries the employer's signature. Black and blue in color, the size and shape of a checkbook, it controls a hlack person's life from age

When historians look back at the debate over

SALT II and the evolving relationship between the

president and the Senate in the formulation of

American foreign policy in the 1970s, I suspect that

a certain speech by Sen. Henry Jackson will be

The speech I am referring to is the senator's

address on SALT II to a Democratic political group

on June 12, in which he compared American policy

toward the Soviet Union today to Great Britain's

policy of "appeasement" toward Hitler's Germany

Jackson's continued references to American

"appeasement" of the Soviets in his speech shocked

the administration and many of the senator's

Democratic colleagues in Congress. The news

media provided extensive coverage of Jackson's

speech, and it has been analyzed and discussed ever

position that surprised his colleagues. Jackson has

never hedged on his advocacy of a strong American

posture vis-a-vis the Soviet Union. What caught the

Washington political establishment off guard was

the ferocity of Jackson's attack on the current direc-

It was not Sen. Jackson's hard-line anti-Soviet

among the most quoted documents.

in the 1930s.

When challenged, a black person must have his "book of life" with him, and it must order, or he will go jail.

The challenge is one of many uncertainties of daily life for black people in South Africa. The minister in charge of black relations, Pieter Koornhof, has said that he plans to moderate the restrictions on the presence and movement of blacks within white areas. But in recent months the restrictions have in fact been tightened.

Pass raids have increased, and have been extended to places where blacks work and even to. Soweto, the huge black township outside Johan-

Government officials acknowledge that their aim is enforce the "influx control" laws and others that determine where a black may live and work, even what sort of work he may do. The raids are designed to return to their tribal homelands the unemployed, the illegally employed, the squatters.

things, the following:

- A hlack woman was told that she must marry if she wanted to go on living in her dead husband's

tion of American foreign policy and in the SALT II

Jackson's speech may be the most vivid illustra-

tion since the days of the Vietnam War of the deep

division of opinion among recognized experts

within our foreign policy establishment. The fact

that this particular speech was made by Sen. Jack-

son, a loyal Democrat, also provides a dramatic

reminder to many Democrats that the spectrum of

foreign policy thought within their own party is

Sen. Jackson's remarks on "appeasement,"

which so stratled the press and the Washington

establishment, obscured the thoughtful analysis of

recent U.S.-Soviet relations which his speech

Jackson views the past seven years in the history

of U.S.-Soviet relations (the years since the Mos-

cow summit of 1972) as the testing of a proposition

that "despite the lessons of history, it is possible to

achieve accommodation with a totalitarian super-

power through negotiated agreements." It has been

the testing of this idealistic proposition that has

motivated three national administrations - two

Republican and one Democratic - to not only

continue the process of arms talks, but to enter into

agreement with the Soviets for the exchange of

science and technology, medicine, art and educa-

wider than they had imagined.

agreements.

- A domestic servant woman was charged with

U.S.-USSR detente: Flight of

What are the results of our seven-year trial with this proposition? Sen Jackson's tally sheet does not provide an encouraging picture.

"In the last seven years," Jackson said, "we and the Soviet Union have gone jointly into space. The Soviet Union has gone alone into Ethiopia. We have encouraged peace in the Middle East. The Soviets have encouraged war in Southeast Asia. We have encouraged human rights around the world. The Soviets have trampled human rights at home."

Jackson cites one troubling example in which a Department of Commerce official, Lawrence Brady, could lose his job after confirming before a Congressional committee the now-public knowledge that the Kama River truck plant near Moscow, which was built with U.S.-supplied equipment and technology, is now producing diesel engines for military vehicles.

The discussion of these and other aspects of recent U.S.-Soviet relations by Sen. Jackson in his June 12 speech will remain overshadowed by his remarks on "appeasement."

If nothing else, the forcefulness of Jackson's remarks serves as a sharp reminder to the administration and the Democratic Party of the gulf which separates important foreign policy spokesmen on the issue of SALT II. - (KFS)

military dictatorship for a democracy.

But Bolivia's economic plight and its history of

Painful switch to civilian rule

LA PAZ, Bolivia --

revolving-door governments has aroused a measure of pessimism.

Middle class Bolivians, even those who are disgusted with the military and want a return to democracy, have begun to prepare for what they believe will be inevitable violence after the new elected government is installed Aug. 6.

They have begun to stock up on sugar, wheat crackers, kerosene for cooking and bottled water because many of them see strikes, violence and possibly a civil war in the making. Unless the United States provides immediate aid of up to \$100 million quickly, some Bolivians believe, the economy will deteriurate within weeks or months after the new government assumes power.

While some American diplomats here exoress concern, the official view of the embassy seems to be that, whatever the Bolivians may think and expect from the United States, there never were any promises made.

The Carter administration does want Bolivia to become a democracy on Aug. 6, these diplomats say, and Rosalynn Carter will probably lead an official delegation to demonstrate this concern.

However, a massive and quick transfusion of unrestricted aid seems to be out of the question, Bolivia already receives up to \$60 million a year from the United States, one of the largest aid programs in the hemisphere.

If the new democratic government takes office as scheduled, the United States, according to American diplomats here, will probably respond with some additional assistance, and help refinance Bolivia's \$2.5 billion foreign debt.

Interest on this debt, according to the Bolivian government and diplomatic observers, will account for almost \$300 million of the country's expected \$400 million balance of payments defricit this year. ..

To make matters worse for Bolivia's floundering economy and the United States' image here, the U.S. House of Representatives has passed a bill that would authorize the sale of 35,000 tons of tin from :: U.S. strategic stockpiles. The senate now is considering the measure which has administration back-

It has been estimated that the sales could undercut the price of tin by \$1 a pound, which would cost Bolivia \$100 million year. Tin is Bolivia's main export, -- (WP)

Soweto's most prominent citizen, Bishap

Desmond Tutu, sent protests to Prime Minister Pie-

ter Botha and to Koornhof. In a statement issued as

head of the South African Council of Churches,

among the most humiliatiog of the most dehumaniz-

ing laws and regulations applied to this country."

tial Committee of Ten, denounced the stepped-up

pass raids as designed "to bumiliate and intimi-

have now managed to quiet down the spirit of revolt

the extra measures not so much to catch pass offen-

ders as to combat crime, stop the clandestine trade

in dagga, as marijuana is called, and to intercept

terrorists hiding in the black township of more than

and are determined to keep it that way."

"The police," he added, "are convinced they

Police officials in Soweto said they were taking

Tutu said, "The influx control regulations are."

Nthato Motlana, chairman of Soweto's influen-

without money for food.

1 million people.

Passport to nothing

having a man in her room without her employer's permission. The man was her husband but the law required that he sleep in separate quarters.

By Charles A. Krause

Plans to transfer power next month from

Bolivia's military rulers to a democratically elected

buman-rights policy on the spot, according to

Bolivia, the poorest country in South America.

expects substantial U.S. economic aid in return for

However, U.S. diplomats here say that despite

"There is still some flexibility (in U.S. aid prog-

Yet without this aid, most Bolivian politicians -

Waldo Cerruto on the right - believe that a democ-

ratic government will be unable to cope with the

country's economic crisis, which threatens political

As it is, governments in Bolivia tend to rise and

Now, however, many Bolivians appear to be fed

up with military rule. Both Bolivian and foreign

ernment is overthrown, another military regime

believe the Carter administration was instrumental

"It is in the interest of the United States to sup-

port Bolivia," Quiroga Santa Cruz said in an inter-

view. "This is the first country to go through this

The scheduled elections will make Bolivia the

first South American country since 1973 to trade a

For these reasons and because many people bere

stability here.

would foment unrest.

precedent."

rams), but not what we need," said one high-

politicians and diplomats here.

- A laborer was fined \$ 57 for "illegally harboring" his wife, who had brought their ailing child to town from the black homeland state of Transkei, seeking medical treatment.

- White diners were interrupted for an hour while influx control inspectors questioned black waiters at a restaurant.

- The manager of a clothing store had to get police permission for black customers to line up outside his store overnight so they could be on band for a sale the next day. Otherwise, they would have

been arrested for violating the 11 p.m. curfew. These are isolated incidents. Still, a tough pass enforcement campaign in Soweto, where nationwide black rioting began in 1976,

has created a wave of resentment. Police vans, knowo in tribal language as

ave become a common sight at commuter rail and hus stations. Often the passbook checks have been carried out on Friday afternoons, when

hlack workers are homeward hound with their pay. Those hauled away in the Kwelas are certain to be held over the weekend, leaving their families

Whatever the reason, no one denies that control of hlacks working in the bomes, shops and factories

of white employers has become more pervasive. Pass law arrests in major urban areas totaled 272,000 last year, an increase of almost 100,000 over 1977. And the pace so far this year indicates an even higher total in 1979,

To be caught without the pass book means almost certain arrest, even if the offender is but a block from his place of work or rest, even if he offers to go and return with the book. Lack of a current employer's signature is also cause for arrest. Being caught in an unauthorized area is cause for arrest, as is being caught overstaying a visit in an authorized area, a frequent offense for men who visit wives employed as domestic servants.

The pass law system forces many black families to tive apart. The man may have permission to work in a white urban area, perhaps living with hundreds of other men in a crowded dormitory-style hostel, hut his wife and children have to remain in their. rural tribal area far away.

Violating the pass laws is likely to mean time in jail. Unless the white employer makes the effort to ocate his missing black employee, and pays the . admission of guilt' fine, the pass violator may languish in jail for several days before appearing in

It is winter bere in the Southern Hemisphere, At night with the temperature near freezing, many illegal migrants sleep in doorways. During the day they panhandle and sift through garouge.

Without pass papers, they cannot go to the employment office. They can only hope to be on the street when a white contractor cruises by, offering to hire illegal workers at cheap wages for part time work. — (LAT)

Several newspapers led with a report on clashes between the Arab Deterrent Force and the militias in Beirut. One paper led with the reported American ignorance of Israeli objections over the international control body in Sinai, while another carried Carter-Waldheim talks on the Middle East as its lead story.

Newspapers also frontpaged Iraqi events, quoting an Iraqi source as saving there have been no executions so far following the reported coup. Moroccan King Hassan's projected visit to Arab states next September was highlighted in some of the newspaper.

Newspapers also reported that King Khaled has sent a message to the United Arab Emirates' President Sheikh Zayed bin Sulian Al Nahyan, dealing with matters of common concern and the Arab situation. ques and schools for the Islamic

In an editorial on the relations between Saudi Arabia and Zaire. "Al-Medina" said hoth were bound by the ties of friendship and therefore "it would not be strange if President Mobutu of Zaire praised King Khaled and Crown Prince Fahd and lauded Saudi government efforts in assisting his country in its development

plans: "The Kingdom's assistance to Zairean Muslims has apparently prompted President Mohutu to appeal to other Islamic states to help Muslims in Zaire huild moseducation of their children." The paper said that, "the Kingdom's attitude toward Zaire and other fraternal and friendly states provides a suitable climate for the development of friendly relations, as they are hased on good intentions and mutual interests and are

maintained with an open heart. President Mohutu's praise of the Kingdom's assistance to Zaire reflects its concern for a friendly country which, in its turn, admires the leadership of this country." The paper described it as an important achievement of hilateral relations. "Al-Riyadh" felt strongly that

wealthy husinessmen should invest their capital in local projects rather than huy hotels, construct huildings and maintain farms in foreign countries. "The capital invested outside the country could be used in similar projects in the country, through which both the investor and his native country could be nefit at the same

The paper said the matter did not concern any husinessman of a specific country; but in fact it applies to all the Gulf states. While it conceded that the scope for local investments was very narrow, it stressed that efforts must be made to attract local investment to the maximum possible

"The Kingdom took an effective step in ending a stalemate in the field of investments; it created a number of investment projects and invited the citizens to partici-

pate in those projects along with its own participation. In fact, the government is working under a planned program to encourage the national capital to be invested in local projects," it said.

"Kuwait has now allowed the circulation of the shares of the Gulf companies in its money markets, but has asked for similar action from other Gulf states." The paper said it was a positive gesture in the interest of Gulf economies, as it would confine investmeots within the Gulf region to a larger degree. "A Gulf Common Market will certainly be instrumental in mapping investment and productive plans for the general good of the region," the paper said.

Referring to Saudi aid to Lebanese Organizations and the Palestine Red Crescent, "AI-Nadwa" said in an editorial that, 'such aids provide some assistance to the charitable societies in their humanitarian activities, and that the Kingdom's attitude toward Lebanon has all along been one of a staunch supporter who would never spare efforts to bring it back to its previous position of peace and prosperity."

The paper maintained, however, that any assistance or efforts would only be considered as a complementary activity, since the main effort has to be made by the Lebanese themselves. "The events have proved that in order to find a desired solution, the legitimacy of the Lebanese authority must be conceded so that it should wark effectively to restore normalcy," the paper stressed.

In the view of "Al-Jazirah", the postponement of the Security Council debate on the Palestine issue "may provide an opportunity to the international, Arab. European and American stances to be more clear, so that each party comes forward with a practical and constructive initiative toward the settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict."



"eddler: "Sk 60 for the small watermelon and SR 90 for the big one.

Buyer: Why? Does it contain gold inside?!"

ian n

Early pictures of Arabia: land of danger, romance and mystery



Romantic image of the Arabs (late 19th-century) from "The Parlow Song Book"

"The Arabs and the English," by Sari J. Nasir, Longmans, London, 1976. 17S PP. 7.95 pounds

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قسيام

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By F.W. Rawding

JEDDAH - Dr. Sari J. Nasir, an Arah from Palestine, was born and educated in Jerusalem. He has both studied and taught at universities in the United States and he is now chairman of the Depart-

ment of Sociology and Philosophy at the University of Jordan. His book in some ways parallels

Robin Bidwell's "Travelers in Arabia" and Peter Brent's "Far Arabia" (both reviewed in these columns), in that it provides a summary of the activities and findings of all the principal travelers

from the earliest times to the present day.

. Nasir's special purpose, however, is to analyse the accounts of mainly British travelers in the Levant and Arabia, and to see how far their works have influenced the formation of the attitudes and prejudices about Arabs of all the English-speaking



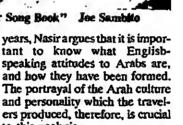
peoples. Thus the English or the

Because Arabs bave been

years, Nasir argues that it is important to know what Englishspeaking attitudes to Arabs are, and how they have been formed. The portrayal of the Arah culture and personality which the travelers produced, therefore, is crucial to this analysis.

before examining Nasir's book, though, is the fact that, as a rule, Western travelers penetrated the Arah world uninvited, sometimes in disguise, frequently as agents of foreign powers and always, when visiting the Holy Cities, flying into the face of the most solemn pro-

It is not therefore to be won-



What ought to be called to mind

dered that then travelers often aroused suspicion and hatred. Perhaps we should wonder more, in the circumstances, when they report of friendship, kindness and hospitality. The tension and alie-



nation which most of them felt was only because they insisted on

going there.

The irritation produced by prejudiced and tendentious reports, which most of us feel when our nations and therefore ourselves are misrepresented, comes across in Nasir's book. It is none worse

share of human weaknesses. Perbaps too, they should not be sensitive about criticism, since they share that too, with the Greeks, the Romans and all the more recent peoples who bave shaken the world.

Nasir recalls that the first accounts of merchants, scholars

called "the Century of The Ara-

hian Nights". The book that

inspired this description was first

published in English in 1712.

when it made an enormous impre-

ssion. Arabic Studies flourished at

the English universities. Ockley,

who was professor of Arabic at

Oxford, published a history of the

Arabs in three volumes, which



for that, however, and it is clearly and travelers all add to the a subject about which the author ambivalence and mystery. He proposes that the 18thfeel deeply. Nevertheless his work is balanced and fair. century in England could well be

He goes hack to the very earliest sources of information about Arabia and the Arabs contained in the classical writings of Herodotus, Strabo and Pliny. These report are essentially neutral in tone. Some of the earliest references to the Arabs as a source of danger, Nasir points out, occur in religious books. Thus opinions were early influenced.

Early unfavorable references to Islam were made in the writings of John of Damascus, a contemporary of the Prophet Muhammad, and these inevitably colored uninformed opinion. The great success of the Arab Empire must have sent shock waves all around the world, and the Crusades were soon to bring Islam and Christianity into conflict. Both sides had a poor view of the culture of the

Gradually, the Europeans



began to notice, appreciate and copy some of the attractive features of Arabic culture. Other travelers too - especially Marco Polo - colored the view of the West about Arabs and Islam, painting a picture of danger, romance and mystery, perhaps to enhance their own reputations.

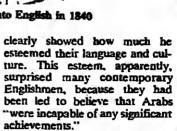
Nasir suggests that the ambival-

ent opinion of the English about the Arabs was of very early origins. He traces it back as far as the 12th-century, when Adelard of Bath and Mandeville produced almost opposite views. Adelard, the pioneer of Arabic learning in



the West," was a notable admirer of the Arabs and their culture while Mandeville, a traveler, described them as "crue! and evil," though he speaks highly of their courage, strength and independence of mind.

One supposes, if the old adage is true, that "only a great people have great faults," it should not be really surprising that the Arabs, unarguably a great people by any historical, philosophical and artistic standards (not to mention religion), should be seen to bave their



The 19th-century, Nasir suggests, produced the Romantic Image, and he takes the reader through a symposium of the literature to prove his point. Burton's attitude is evidently ambivalent, So is Doughty's. Sometimes the latter's Arabs are "disdainful and cruel," sometimes "humane and hospitable".

Of course, this ambivalence



could very well indicate that sort of love-hate relationship which can only exist between people who care, and which is often apparent in families and between friends.



Sir Richard Burton: to him descris were colorful and exciting

We are often polite to strangers and less than kind to those we

Nasir's carefully-researched work covers all the literature which he quotes to support the case that the English view of the Arabs is wide of the mark. One could suggest equally well from the evidence, however, that there is no English view, but a variety of opinions based upon more or less subjective experience.

The 20th-century hrings into paly the forces of blatant Western imperialism and Zionism, one giv-

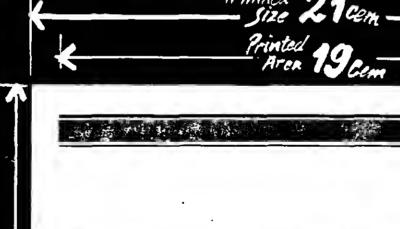
ing a patronizing picture of the Arabs, the other a wilfully distorted one. In the latter half of the present century the cinema, too, conspired to give a false picture of the Arabs. Nasir does not add that it gave a false view of the English, the Germans, the Americans and everyone else besides.

However, this is an interesting and thought-provoking book, well illustrated and documented, and Nasir hopes that further contacts between Arabs and Englishspeaking peoples will help the process of understanding. To this we can all add "Amen"





Adoration for Lawrence (Peter O'Toole) by Sharif Ali (Omar Sharif) in "Lawrence of Arabia" (1962)



Starting on August 4 (Ramadan 11), Saudi Business will be coming to our read-ers in a new format, with new colors and

We will be using a smaller size for the magazine, but a size femiliar to magazine readers around the world. There will be many more pages, with more of the analytical stories our readers have come to expect. We will publish on Saturdays, the start of the husiness week in Saudi Ambia.

And Saudi Business will now be in color, inside and out. That means a more attractive knyout for our editorial side, and more

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As the governments of the Arab world As the governments of the Arab world move closer to integrating their economies, Saudi Business will be moving closer to the stories that involve not just Saudi Arabia but our neighbors as well. That is why we are adding Arab Economic Report to our name, and why we are expanding our stuff of correspondents.

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had to be built before the area could claim its full share of economic maturity. Soudi Business had plenty of infrastruc-ture to lay down as well. But like the businessmen and governments of the penin-sula, we feel the time has come to lay claim

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sula, we feel the time has come to lav elaim to that maturity that commands respect in the world's economic nerve centers.

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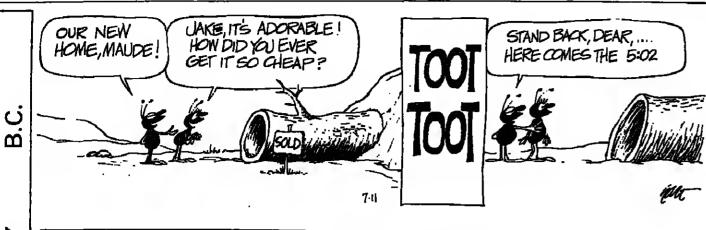
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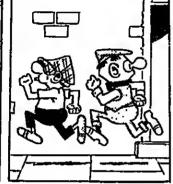
口人 WELL, SOME HAVE SOME PRETTY STRONG ONES-SOCI PRESIDENTS HAVE WEAKNESSES, HOCKER-SMALL BRICKWAN

























Dennis the Menace



"All right...who's the wise guy with the SOAP?"

A LIFE PRESERVER INVENTED BY 2 TIALIANS IN 1899, CONSISTED OF 2 INFLATABLE ARM RINGS NIKOLA TESLA (1857 -1943) DISCOVERER OF ALTERNATING CURRENT FOUND THAT HE COULD VISUALIZE THE COMPLETED PICTURE OF ANY STRUCTURE DOWN TO THE LAST NUT AND SCREW-AFTER SUFFERING A SEVERE ATTACK OF EPILEPSY PHYSICIANS IN ANCIENT EGYPT WERE CALLS BY AN AIDE WHO READ DIRECTIONS FOR EACH TREATMENT FROM A SCROLL

CROSSWORD PUZZLE

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FJT YO PWAH AFWHR SYWQT JB PXCC YP XOXBXWC SQXJBRa

Vesterday's Cryptoquip — WILL MERRY-ANDREW DRAW MANY WISE SMILES? Today's Cryptoquip class H equals T

BBC

The Cryptoquip is a simple substitution cipher in which each letter used stands for another. If you think that X equals O, it will equal O throughout the puzzle. Single letters, short words, and words using an apostrophe can give you clues to locating towers. Solution is accomplished by trial and error.

B. Jay Becker Contract \$ Bridge :

You've Got to Have Faith

Both sides vulnerable. NORTH +K 5 5 CK J 10 4

Ripley's-

SOUTH AQ9752

it is always relaxing to play against defenders who never falsecard, and many contracts can be satvaged if their signals to each other can be

taken at face value. Consider this deal where Consider this deal where West leads a club against six hearts. At first blush, there seems to be absolutely nothing to the play. You plan to draw

up, since you can then park your diamond loser on the king of spades. But if East has the ace, you go down because you lose a spade trick and a diamond trick. However, there's more to the play than meets the eye.

You may be able to make the slam even if East has the ace of spades. Let's say that after winning the club lead you cash the K-A of hearts and East discards the nine of spades on your second trump lead.

What you do next depends on how well you know East. If he is a player who always tells the truth, you can feel certain the tritit, you can reel certain
that his nine signal shows the
ace. In that case it would be
foolish to play a spede to
dummy's king. You would
surely go down if you did that

diamonds, return to your han with a trump, then cash the A-K of clubs, discarding the 6-5 of snades from dummy singleton king

compelled to yield a ruff and discard, whether he returns a trumps and lead a spade toward dummy's king.

If West has the ace you make the slam, even if he goes man.

DON'T MISS IT saudí business

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ARAB NEWS CALENDAR

PRAYERS TIMES

Thursday	Fojr	leptod	District	Assr	Ninghreb	Isha
Mecca	4:36	6:01	12:34	3:53	7:02	9:02
Medina	4:29	5:50	12.34	4:02	7:07	9:07
Nejd	4:02	5:29	12:07	3:32	6:38	8:38

DHAHRAN TV

4:30 Childrens Show

5:42 Animal Secrets 6:06 Greatest Sport: Legends: Eight Baylor 6:28 The Waltons 7:15 Randall & Hopkirk

Safety Film 8:15 Kojak 9:01 Theater of Stars Electric Co: 464, New show 6 the Loving Cup The Beginnings

The Long Night When Did You Start to Stop Seeing Things? Pool Safety

The Summer of 69' Part 2

WEATHER

Forecast for the next 24 hours:

Pleasant weather over the western and southwestern highlands. where patches of low clouds will offer chances of sporadic thundershowevers. Generally moderate weather is likely to prevail over other regions, as surface winds blow northerly to northwesterly at moderate speed raising occasional dust and sands over parts of the central, eastern and northeastern regions.

Sea conditions will be calm to moderate in the territorial waters.

Wednesday's temperature: (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	37	29	Tahuk	37	23
leddah	35	27	Turaif	35	15
Rivadh	40	27	Arar	39	ĮΦ
Dhahran	38	32	Rafhu	39	17
Medina	41	29	Bisha	38	26
Faif	34	24	Abha	50	16

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THURSDAY

Afternnon Transmission

1:01 Holy Quran 1:05 Reflections on Fasting 1:10 This Week's Landmark 1:20 Top of the Pops

1:50 Classical Music 2:20 On Islam 2:30 Jazz Music

9:00 Opening

3:00 NEWS 3:10 Press Review 3:15 Music 3:20 Islam the Divine Truth

3:30 Selection of Music 3:50 Closedown ions **Evening Transmission**

9:01 Holy Quran 9:05 A Message of Ramadan 9:10 Light Music

9:15 Music Worldwide 9:45 Eve and her World

9:55 Music 10:00 Life in Ramadan 10:05 Youth Welfare 10:10 Music

10:15 NEWS 10:25 S. Chronicle 10:30 The Evening Show

11:00 1mp., Com. & Recollections 11:10 Music

11:15 Nashville 11:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams 12:00 Closedown

VOA

P.M.

8:00 News Roundup: Reports: Actualities: Opinion: Analyses

8:30 Dateline **News Summary** 9:00 Special English:

News; Feature. The Making of a Nation News Summary 9:30 Music USA: (Standards)

Reports: Actualities

10:00 News Roundup:

10:05 Opening: Analyses News Summary 10:30 VOC Magazine: America; Science;

Cultural: Letter 11:00 Special English: News 11:30 Music USA: (Jazz) **VOA WORLD REPORT**

Midnight 12:00 News newsmakers' voices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyses.

Morning Transmission

8.00 World News 8.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary

8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk

9.30 Opera Star 10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours

News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News

11.09 Reflestions 11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978

> 12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead

Evening Transmission

12.45 The Tony Myatt

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News

2,09 News about Britain 2.15 Alphabet of Musical Curios 2.30 Sports International

2.40 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promende Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News

4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:

News Summary 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel

7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 7.45 World Today

6.15 Outlook

8.00 World News 8.09 Books and Writers 8.30 Take One

8.45 Sports Round-up

9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report

10.43 Look Ahead 10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.00 World News

11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 12.15 Talkabout

12.45 Nature Notebook

1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice

1.40 Reflections

1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary

2.15 The Face of England

Horoscope - Frances Drake



FOR THURSDAY, AUGUST 2, 1979

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19)

Moderate your approach re
a business venture. Avoid premature action. A close ally may seem tight-fisted about money. TAURUS

(Apr. 20 to May 20) A decorative scheme re a home improvement project may be unrealistic. Close allies are edgy about finances. Intense feelings mark the p.m. GEMINI (May 21 to June 20)

You're somewhat im-pressionable now re romance. Avoid a competitive attitude with co-workers. Sulleness mars leisure activities. (June 21 to July 22) CANCER

Don't let a co-worker impose on you. Stay clear of dangerous pleasure pursuits. The mood at home doesn't favor completion of tasks.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) Now A romantic interest may not be sincere. A family member may not be in the mood for company. Intensity mars relaxation. Be casual.

VIRGO
(Ang. 23 to Sept. 22)
Handle superiors with tact.
Don't let out of town guests
impose on you. Stick to VIRGO

Your Individual

budgets re home ex-penditures. Remain un-

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22)

You could be agitated with an adviser about finances. Avoid lecturing friends about their behavior. Relax and let

go of resentments. SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21, Watch out for dublous financial or business propositions. Moderate your course and avoid extremes in self-assertion or

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Avoid fantasizing about the future. A close ally may be inwardly ill at ease. A friend may seem a trifle possessive of your company. CAPRICORN

CAPRICORN
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)
A romantic encounter may not live up to expectations. be less impressionable. Don't snap at friends because of a heavy workload... AQUARIUS

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) Friends may be distracting now. Don't involve self in time wasting activity. Business mixed with pleasure may not

go as planned. PISCES (Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) Praise you seek re a career effort may not be fortheoming. Don't expect others to be grateful. Do your best to avoid domestic disputes.

Faith

Form &

Skilled jobless offer services where Aztecs founded Mexico





UNEMPLOYED tradesmen offer their services by the roadside in the famous Zocal Plaza.

Unemployed tradesmen in Mexico City are reduced to offering their services by the roadside in the famous Zocalo Plaza where tradition has it the Aztecs founded Mexico in 1325.

With their shingles and tool-boxes lined up against the fine railings which protect the city's National Cathedral, Mexico's out-of-work

artisans have become something of a bizarre and tragic tourist attraction in a country where unemployment is reportedly andging 50 per

But while the tourist industry gains some marginal spin-off from the daily parade of plumbers and electricians in this city of 15 million people, it does little for the plight of the skilled jobless. Mexico is being drawn into world energy affairs — some would say much too quickly — on account of its vast proven oil reserves of more than 200 billion barrels — unofficial estimates put the figure as high as 700 billion barrels — while its unemployment problems become more and more acute.

Pictures and text by Harry Turnbull



SCHOOL WORK and Chiclets on the steps of the Metro.





THE SHINGLES and tool-boxes of Mexico City's out-of-work arti-



THE AGONY OF DEFEAT: Only three meters from the finish line, the tray tumbled out of this waiter's hands during the annual Paris race for French waiters earlier this summer. The waiter's look



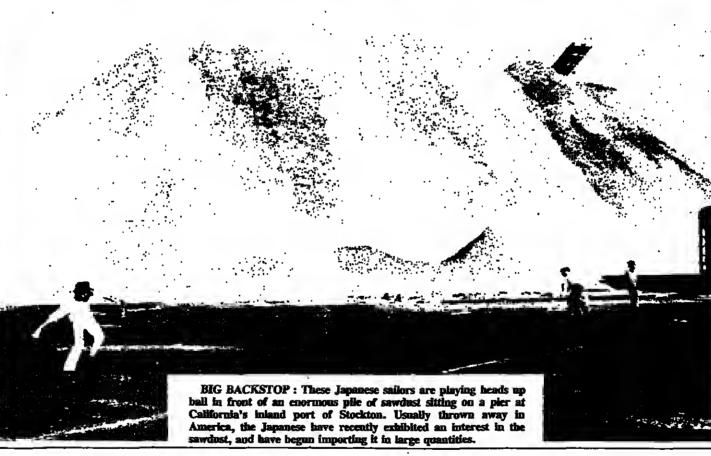
OOPS!: Just clowning around. Actually, this sinking boot at the Acquatic Center in Florida is meant to be a demonstration of what happens when you put too big of an engine on too small of a boat



QUICK HAIRDO: Sophia Loren undoubtedly has to spend hours at the beauty parlor to get that long-tousled look she is famed for. But here it's not the real Sophia getting the hairdo, but her dummy at Madame Tussand's collection in London.



TORCHED: A new-asbestos fire-proof material developed to shield cables on American space stations may soon be in general use. Here the material — celsius — is being demonstrated by a woman whose finger feels no pain in spite of the best efforts of the blowtorch.



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SELANDIA	940	CONTAINERS	08/8-79	03/8		
HONDO	43B	CNTRS/B.BULK	08/8-79	09/8		
SUMBAWA	IB	CNTRS/B.BULK	26/8-79	27/8		
NEDLLOYD WILLEMSKERK 37B		CNTRS/6.BULK	07/9-79	08/9		
TYSLA	28	CNTRS/B. BULK	28/9-79	29/9		
				1		

Importers with cargo on above VESSELS are requested to obtain Delivery Orders from our Office without delay against submission of Original Bill of Lading.

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Please note that a deposit of Sr.1,000.- per container is required in order to issue delivery order.

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VESSEL	VOY	CARGO-SERVICE	ARR DATE	ETD.
SKOTLAND	923	CONTAINERS	02/8-79	3/8
VINLAND	925	CONTAINERS	14/8-79	15/8
SKOTLAND	927	CONTAINERS	01/9-79	02/9
VINLAND	929	CONTAINERS	14/9-79	15/9
SKOTLAND	931	CONTAINERS	30/9-79	30/9

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Gas rationing plan linked to thermostat issue by Congress

WASHINGTON, Aug. 1 (AP) - The U.S. House of Representatives is ready to give President Jimmy Carter the gas-rationing authority be wants, but only at a price he may be unwilling to pay: repeal of part of his mouth-old mandatory thermostat-setting

program.
The House was to meet Wednesday to complete action on the rationing legislation after voting on it and giving Carter the latest in a long string of unwelcome energy

surprises late Tuesday.

The 234-189 vote would reverse last Wednesday's approvai of a Republicen sponsored amendment which would have given Congress two chances to block any rationing plan drafted

by the president. It followed heavy lobbying from the White House and Democratic

And it put the rationing plan back on course, increasing the likelihood that Congress could send the measure to Carter by the end of the week.

But the bill's floor manager, Rep. Joho Dingell, (D-Michigan), says adoption of the thermostat-law rollback bas added new controversy to the legislation and again put its passage in Jeopardy.

And leaders are no longer as optimistic that the legislation can be submitted to Carter by the end of the week - the start of the month-long coogressional sum-

The apparent rationing victory the House gave Carter Tuesday night was short-lived. It was followed up by a 267-152 vote to repeal the law championed by Carter requiring commercial buildings to set their thermostats



at no less than 78 degrees Fahrenheit (25 C) in the summer and no more than 65 F (18 C) in the winter.

That law has been in force only since July 1, but member after member took to the floor of the House - itself held at an energysaving 78 degrees — to complain about how uncomfortable Ameri-

cans have been under the law. After the House vote on the rationing bill, Senat Democratic leader Robert Bird said the Senate Stands ready to act quickly

Hamana up ¼ to 33 ½, Natl. Med. Care rose ¾ to 20 %, Digital Equipment grissed 1 ½ to 56 %, Sperry Rasid up ¾ to 46 %, Motorchia gained ¾ to 44 %, National Semi advanced 1 ½ to 25 ¼, Teaas Inst. up 1 to 86 ½, Computervision up 1 to 28 ¼, Philip Mornis ap 1 ½ to 35, Pructer Gamble rose 1 ½ to 74 ½, McDonalda added ¾ to 48, and CBS up ½ to 54 %.

DJIA gains 7.68

Market on positive territory all day NEW YORK, Aug. 1 — The market continued throughout Tuesday in its positive momentum set early in the trading session. At the closing bell the Dow Jones industrial average had advanced 7.68 to 846.42, transports rose 2.44 to 254.53, and utilities added .78. Volume of trading for the day

was 34.5 million shares. Breadth

was on the positive side as gainers

outnumbered losers 989 to 470. The American Exchange Index lost .61 on the day to close at 198.69. U.S. farm prices rose 75% in July versus a 1% loss in June.

The most active issues for the day: Pan Am off 'to to 7 %, Mgic gained 2 % to 28 %, Harmithachinger up 1 to 23 %, IBM rune % to 69 %, Kanter Ahaminum up % to 18 %, Stadebaker-Worth off % to 48 %, Ramada rune % to 12 %, Cark Equipment up % to 39 %, United Nuclear fell 1 % to 22 %, and U.S. Industries up % to 10. growth and glatnost unreed in a positive performance with Johnson and Johnson up % to 72 %,

We to 54 %.

Energy issues were slightly mixed with Preeport Minerals up 1 % to 38 %, Mem Pete down 1369 %, Royal Dutch Peter graned % to 72, and Texas OB Gas rone % to 46 %.

In the basic industry sector, Monsanto advanced 1 % to 52 %, Staffer rose % to 23 %, Weyerheaders up % to 29 %, Johns Macville gained % to 26 %, Owens Corning rose 1 to 29, and Financial Federation up % to 33 %.

Auto and machinery issues were positive with Ford up % to 42, GM gained % to 57 %, Intl. Harvaster rose % to 40 %, and Jey Mfg, gained % to 33 %.

Rate

3.3685

183.84

167.62

203.15

79.16 11.72

4.16 64.10 80-20 66.97 15.59

4.69 12.26 11.30

89.97

74.00

88.82

42.60

34.11

ran vasaer toe '71 to 40 %, and 169 Mrg, gamed % to 33 %.

Among the serospace, sixtines, and rails, Raytheon rose % to 52 %, Genermal Dynamics advanced 1 % to 32 %, Delta added % to 43 %, Northwest rose % to 33 %, LIAL, up % to 26 %, and Union Pacific gained % to 73 %,

Electrical equipment and metals were mostly positive with Gli up ¼ to 51 %, Alexas up % to 13 %, the pharmatical % to 26 %, and \$1. Joe Minerals lost % to 29 %,

Supplied by Merrill Lynch Indexemptonal and Co.

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Herrera defends OPEC U.S. oil policy assailed

CARACAS, Aug. 1 (AP) resident Luis Herrera Campins has accused the United States of trying to conserve its oil reserves while consuming the reserves of developing nations at low prices. Herrera also said Monday that

the world's industrialized nations are unjustly blaming their economic woes on the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries, conveniently forgetting that they were suffering from make OPEC look like the inflation and recession before in the movies," he said.

Speaking before the opening session of the fifth annual meeting of the Latin American Economic System, Herrera reserved his harshest criticism for the United

He said the continuing weakening of the dollar since 1971 has plunged the international monetary system into "chaos."

All that is ignored in order to make OPEC look like the bad guy

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Alberta energy unit okays project to extract tar oil

NEW YORK, Aug. 1 (AP) -The Energy Resources Conservation Board of the Canadian province of Alberta Tuesday approved a proposal by several major international oil companies to build a \$ 4.3 billion project for the extraction of oil from the province's rich tar sands deposits.

The "Alsands" project, located near the town of fort McMurray in northern Alberta and owned by units of Shell Oil, Standard Oil Company of Indiana, the government oil company Petro-Canada and others, is expected to produce 140,000 barrels a day of synthetic crude from the Athabasca Tar

Approval by the Alberta cabinet and by Canadian federal officials in Ottawa would be required for construction to begin on the project, Canada's largest. The resources board's report is expected to be put before the provincial cabinet later this year.

Alsand's backers also said agreement on provincial royalties and federal taxes would have to be reached before the plant could start operations. The project would take about

five years to complete and would operate along similar lines as the nearby \$ 2.3 billion Syncrude Canada Ltd. plant.

The Syncrude plant began operations a year ago and produces 100,000 barrels of synthetic oil a day. The project is owned by several oil companies including Exxon Corp. and Gulf Oil Corp., Petro-Canada and the province of

Algerians admit hitches forced cuts in liftings

ALGIERS, Aug. 1 (R) — Algeria has confirmed that technical problems had reduced its oil exports since the middle of June The state-owned oil Company

Sonatrach Tuesday said the reduc tion was agreed with Algeria's clients. Sonatrach also denied foreign

press suggestions that it had reduced sales to its normal clients in order to offer its oil on the more lucrative free spot market.

Western sources said in Algiers Monday that Algeria had reduced its oil exports but that the reduction appeared to be temporary

Covernment Tenders

ority	Description Description	-	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Ministry of Health	Supply of fire alarms, smoke detectors and thermostats	523	100	Aug. 1	1
Municipality of Baha	Repairs to the vegetable and Meat markets		Free	Aug. 13	3
Directorate of Education, Medina	Construction of four rural schools (first instalment)		200	Aug. 1	2
	Construction of four rural schools (second instalment)		200	Aug. 1	2
King Abdul Aziz House	Maintenance of the fabric of the house		100	Sept. 5	
Directorate of Education, Hail	Construction of an ordinary school	3-99/140	0 100	Aug. 1	3
Municipality of Jeddah	Servicing of vehicles and machinery	12		Aug. 1	2
Municipality of Wejb	Supply of garbage bins (sample 1)			Sept. 8	}

FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES

Currency

U.S. Dollar Pound Sterling 100 Deutche Mark Dutch Guilder 100 Swiss Franc 100 French Franc Belgian Franc 1000 Italian Lira 100 Danish Kroner Swedish Kroner 100 Norwegian Kroner

100 Japanese Yen Egyptian Pound Kuwaiti Dinar Jordanian Dinar Bahraini Dinar 1000 Lebanese Lira 100 Syrian Lira

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-Accountant: Minimum five years experience.

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Dreadner Bank 209.58 207.00 Feber Quita 189.59 189.59 201.40	Eng. Chica Clay 84% \$4% \$4% \$1% \$1% \$1% \$249 \$249 \$357 \$351 \$357 \$351 \$350 \$350 \$351 \$350 \$350 \$350 \$350 \$350 \$350 \$350 \$350	Control Data	Sen Ce	ACT 1.86 1.86 1.86 1.85 1.92 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95 1.95	July 36 USA	THE ECU SAN
Akm 28.10 27.00 Happer Lloyd 79.00 39.00 Amro Bank 338.00 338.50 Hochest 122.00 128.50 Amro Bank 70.00 70.30 Hochest 122.00 128.50 Amro Bank 70.00 70.30 Hochest 122.00 128.50 Beleichen 82.10 82.00 Hoches 122.00 124.00 Eleichen 82.10 82.00 Hoches 124.00 124.00 EVA 50.70 51.30 Karsindt 125.00 69.00 EVA 50.70 107.10 Klosckner Werke 69.00 69.00 EVA 50.70 107.10 Llosckner Werke 69.00 69.00 EVA 50.70 107.10 Klosckner Werke 69.00 69.00 EVA 50.70 107.10 Klosckner Werke 69.00 69.00 EVA 50.70 107.10 Klosckner Werke 69.00 69.00 EVA 50.00 107.10 Klosckner Werke 69.00 69.00 EVA 50.00 107.10 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 107.10 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 107.10 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 EVA 50.00 107.10 EVA 50.00 EVA	Gisso Holdings 441 435 Grand Holdings 441 1346 GEN 268 264 Geordian Royal Ex. 232 226 Geordian Royal Ex. 232 226 GL Univ. Stores "A" 388 306 Godinness 178 173 Gadhrie 547 539 Hanston & Crestd 2646 Hawker Siddeley 184 130 Hanshon & Crestd 2646 Hawker Siddeley 184 130 Hong Kong Shup, Bit 127 136 Hong Kong Land 268 90 Hotchiston Whempon 59 5845 ICI 433 426 Inchespe 278 263 Imperial Group 91 Jandine Matheson 116 117 Johnson Matthey 196 Logal & General 160 158 Logal & General 160 158 Logal & General 155 Logal & General 1	Crucker Nat. 32% 33% Crucker Nat. 33% 33% Crucker Nat. 33% 33% 35% Crucker Nat. 33% 35% 35% 35% 35% 35% 35% 35% 35% 35%	Teledyme 1148 12 Tenneco 35% Tenneco 35% Tenneco 35% 28% 28 Tenneco 28% 28% 29 Tenne Lastern Corp. 54% 59 Tenne Lastern Corp. 54% 59 Tenne Ulfisher 19% 19 Tenne Gelf 25% 29 Tectron 27 20 Tectron 27 Thiokol 36% 20 Teger Int. 22% 22 Tennes Will Corp. 18% 19 Trans Will Corp. 18% 19 Trans Will Corp. 18% 19 Trans Will Corp. 18% 20 Trans Will Corp. 40% 40 10 A.L. Inc. 26 10 Industries 26% 20 10 Industries 26% 20 10 Industries 39% 20 10 Industries 39% 40 Union Camp. 44% 45 Union Camp. 44% 45 Union Camp. 50% 46% 41 Union Pacific Corp. 71% 72 Union ON California 39% 40 Union Pacific Corp. 71% 72 Union State 40% 50 Union Pacific Corp. 71% 72 Union State 50% 29% 30 US Tobacco 33% 134 Un Technologies 37% 37 Warbowia Corp. 18% 19 Warber Ison 15% 33 Warner-Comma. 37% 37 Warner-Lambert 22% 22 Wells-Faripo 29% 29 Wester-Barnecorp. 31% 31	Ampol E. 1.40 1.57 Ampol E. 1.40 1.57 Ampol E. 1.40 1.57 Ampol E. 1.40 1.57 Angle E. 1.40 1.59 Angle E. 1.40 1.50 Angle E. 1.40 1.50 Angle E. 1.50 Ang	Canada 2.7020-27020 Canada 3.00-3.8350 W. Germany 4.238-4.2430 France 9.4515-9.815 Netherlands 4.635-4.6400 Belgian C 67.64-67.76 Belgian F 69.90-70.00 Sweden 9.7208-9.7300 Denmark 12.1775-12.1875 Norway 11.5575-11.5675 haly 1.897.30-1.899.50 Spain 153.09-153.25 Partingal 112.39-112.70 Austria 31.00-313.10 Japan 602.00-502.75 hreland 1.170-1.1180 DM Frankfurt Foreign Exchange Fixings July 30 July 27 USA 1.8252 1.8267 Britain 4.2300 4.2230 Ireland 3.7730 3.7660 Canada 1.5616 1.5544 Netherlands 91.650 110.70 Belgianta 6.261 4.244	Exchange Rates for the ECU Official Brussels Fleing July 30 FB/Lar Con
BORNEORMATION ILLI	Nat. West. Rank 328 313 P & O 99½ Pleaser Ca. 100 104 PBklogton 315 306 Predential Assor. 155 152 Rank Organization 288 206	Phrst Penns	Westinghause Elect. 28% 28 Weyerhauser 28% 28 Whythool 21% 21 White Mot. 6% 6 Wint Ditte 20% 29 Wouldwarth 25% 25	B ² 6 Menuri Brus. 0.78 0.77 14 Metals Ex. 0.62 8.64 64 MEM 3.32 3.37 94 94 (NT) 0.60	France 42,900 42,955 Denmark 34,715 34,810 Norway 34,335 36,25 Sweden 63,52 43,440 liaby 2,232 2,222 Anstria 13,623 13,619 Spain 2,746 2,749	Closing Gold Prices (in US Dollars per troy ounce) July 30 July 27 London 301.25 305.75 Parts 321.76 223.30
SCHEDULED EUROBONDS CALENDAR OF SCHEDULED EUROBOND OFFERINGS The following is the Calendar of Scheduled Eurobond Offerings with tendetive arms, syndicate unionger	Royal Instrunce	GATX Cp. Pf. 32% 32% 32% 32% 32% 32% 32% 32% 32% 32%	Wyly Corp	Nat. Bank 2.40 2.41 Nicholas 1.81 1.03 Nt. Nth. BH 1.79	Portugal 3,765 3,755 Japan 0,8435 8,8465 Funland 47,82 47,68	Frenklart 303.96 365.96 Zurich 301.625 368.875 Hong Kong 304.87
and offering danc where available.	Stand. & Chot. Bk	General Motors	CLOSING STOCK AVERAGE July 30 30 Industrials \$38.75 DN 4.01 or 0.	ES Philip Morris	COMMODITIES	اسعار السلع والمعادن
Citions Oversens Finance Corp. Ltd., generanteed by Citionsp. 100 million defines, due February 1963, quarterly interest at the average of the bid and offered rate for three-wouth interbank Empirisher deposits, per, Credit-Subse-First Seatons, 8 Aug. (to be followed by 206 million defines of the same issue on a top heats).	Taylor Woodrow 349 348 Tate & Lyle 142 138 Tests	Georgia Pacific	25 Transport 251.70 UP 1.30 or 0. 15 Unilleies 108.15 UNCHANGE 65 Stocks 299.04 L'P 0.34 or 8.	A1% Region	London Metal Exchange Closing Prices	London Closing Commodity Prices COCOA
Manufacture Franculae des Pusturgatiques Michelin, 125 million dollars, due 1994, 10.0% at 99.25 to yield 10.0%, Busques Nationale de Paris. Trade Development Bank Financial Services NV, generanteed by Trade Development Bank Holding S.A., 3 million dollars, due 1966, semi-susural interest at 0.25 points above ste-month interbank Engelollar	Tradigar House 60% 58% Thorn Elect 424 418 Trust House Forte 142 133	Goodynar Tire	Dow Jones Closing Averages NY-(AP-DJ) Due to a intercurrection Dow Jones Cooling Transportation Averages be revised.		Pounds Sterling per metric ton (except Silver) ALUMINIUM	July 30 July 27 Closing Closing
offered rates, per, minimum interest 6.0%, Crodt Solone-First Bonna, 3 Aug. Krung Thai (Chyunan) Lod., gunraniteed by Krung Thai Bank, 25 million delibers, due 1964, semi-ammal interest at 0.25 points above six-anonth Interhank Eurodelliar affered rates, per, utinintum interest 6.75%, Manufecturus Banover Ltd.	Unitered 1	Greybound	Due to a late correction The Class Transportation Average was Currected to 251 Up1.92 or 8.41 pc and the 65 Stocks Ci Corrected to 299.04 Up 8.34 or 8.11 pc.	ring Sporthland	July 27 July 30 Closing Closing E per town:	July
EUROMARKS Sweden, 100 million Marks, the 1989, 7.5%, Dreadner Benit, 2 App.	Waterock Marada SH . SH .	Heinst H. J	PARIS (camp)	TNT	Spot	May
Norges Kovamunelbenk, generanteed by Norway, 100 million marks, daw 1909, 7.375% at par, average life 7.5 pairs, Westelconche Landesbenk. Asku Development Bank, 100 million marks, dag 1909, 7.5% at 99.5 to yield 7.58%, Deutsche Bank, 3 Ann.		Honday Inra	Closing Closic July 39 July 2 Price Frs.		نحاس COPPER	Total Volume: 2,748 tota of text tombes. ROBUSTA COFFEE
OTHER ISSUES Enropean Investment Bank, 15 billion Yes, due 1909, 7.75% at 99.25 in yield 7.86%, Purchase Fund starting in first year gives 8-year potential average life, first call at 101 in 1904, Nonzero Sacurities Co., 6 August.	Closing Chosing L July 27 July 30 F Price Line 1 Andres 3005 3013	Howard Johns	Air Liquide	50 Woodside Prie 0,99 8,99 80 Woodworths 1.52 1.52 80 00	### ### ##############################	Legretonic Legretonic
The volume of achechaled Euroboud offerings totals about the equivalent of 726 utilion dollars compared with 171 utilion dollars a week cartier. FOREIGN ISSUES	Bestogl	IBM	Carrefour 1575 1618 Carbo 1550 1255 CEV 51.89 52.6 Chiers 15.53 14.2	60 25 Closing Closing	Cathodes 784-785 784-785	May
European Investment Bank, 100 million Swins Francs, due 22 Aug. 1994, 4.375% at 99.5 to yield 4.44%. Shaking Fund starts 1985 to produce 10.5 year overage life, Sodific S.A., 3-10 Aug. Calore Nationals due Telecommunications, gateraticed by French government, 100 million Swins Francs, due 1989, 4.375% at 100.25 to yield 4.35%, Credit Suine, 30 July-3 Aug.	Centrale	Int. Paper	Chian. Routiere 161.49 165.5 CTT-Alcaset 1065 1065 Clob Med 394.09 399.0 Cle Bancaire 454.80 452.0	0 Prices Yeu 00 Asahi Eler, -Chem	Three months 814-825 804-806 Sales 1,075 tons 4,300 tous Market steady but quiet	RUBBER John
Canag Inc., 80 million deliars, due 1991, convertible, Goldman Secha and Co., 1 Aug.	Erba	johns Marville	CGE	90 Banyu Pherm	Cash Share 494-95	September
July 27 Fractions and changes in 32nds	Flut Priv 2058 2110 K Fluxider 143 143.50 K Gen. Assic 45700 44000 K	K. Mart Corp	Eff-Aquitaine	00 Fafi Photo Film 590 601 10 Fujitsm 392 404 10 Hitsehi 239 341	Three months 516-517 493-945 Sales 5,000 tons 3,760 tons Market barely steady after easter	April-June 65.65-65.70 66.35-64.40 July-September 67.90-68.60 68.60-48.65 OctDecember 70.20-70.35 70.90-71.05
Notes Bid Auked Change Plat March 1980 96.13 98.17 DN 3 Plat Mary 1982 160.18 100.26 DN 4 D February 1983 97.26 97.2 DN 8	BP 3740 3740 K 1	Kensecott 23% 24 Korr McGee 55% 56% Simborhy Clurk 45% 45 Kraft Nec 45% 45 Kraft Nec 21% 22%	Fr. Petroles UNQ 196.00 Galeries Leftsyette 186.50 (08.00 Hachette 218.00 224.00 Lmetal 66.50 65.30 J. Borel 108.00 186.00	00 'C. Itob	NICKEL JES	January-March 72.50-72.70 73.10-73.45 April-June 75.00-75.85 75.50-75.55 Market closed inactive. RAW SUGAR
M August 1986 94.24 95.0 DN 12 Plat Navember 1988 98.8 98.16 DN 12 Plat Navember 1987 98.8 1.16 LINCH Plat August 1987-92 \$1.16 \$2.16 LINCH	Lepetit 1860 1960 UM-efficience 48400 UM-efficience 2449 2475 UM-efficience 2449 2475 UM-efficience 257.00 197.25 UM-efficience 257.00 UM-efficience 25	TV Corp	Gebr Colombes 66,90 67,11	8 Kuthota	Spot	Sugar Pref. Comm. Com. £ per long ton August Expired 94.96-94.75 October
The August 1993 96.29 96.28 DN 12 The August 1995-2800 94.6 94.14 DN 3 The Electron's 2002-07 87.4 87.12 DN 3 The August 2002-07 87.4 87.12 DN 3 The August 2002-08 94.2 94.10 DN 3 The August 2002-08 97.16 97.24 DN 12 The Electron's 2002-08 97.25	Pirelli & Co 1750 1982 U Pirelli S.P.A. 760 753 L RAS 70000 73900 L Rinascente 119 129-50 M	Lone Ster Indus	Matchines Bull 35.25 57.50 Met. Normandie 68.30 60.30 Michelin 909 921 Mont-Remember 69.50 674.00 Mandines 53.60 84.50	Missui Co	SILVER . Like	December
BELEGION CHEURODOL LANGLOATING RATES BERIES	SIP	Mirs, Hanover 36% 36% 36% 36% 36% 36% 36% 35 35 35 35% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38% 38	Himmes	6 Nissan Motor	Perce per troy ounce Perce per troy ounce Spot	WOOL dee
Quoted by Banque Arabe et Internationale d'Investissement (BAII) Borrower Coupon Maturity Bid/Asked Alabi Bank Kawait 11% 83 96%-99%	July July M	Vasco Corp. 24 24% Australia 22% 29% Austral Inc. 10 9% Archoralds 46% 46%	Perned Ricard	9 Socy 1890 1900 0 Sunitonso Chem. 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120 120	TIN 433	Greaty Wooli
Arab Intl. Bank 117/16 83 99%-100	AMF International 17% 17% MARASVC 34% 35% MASA 26% MASA 2	#CDeanell Dong. 24% 24% #Grave Elli 25% 24% #Grave Elli 25% 26% #Grave Elli 25% 26% #Grave Elli 25% 26% #Grave Elli 25% 26%	Priod 207.0e 299.0e Printesape 199.0e 108.2e Ruder 495.00 485.00 Rudisteen 341.0e 349.0e Raff. (Cle. Fart 154.0e 131.0e	7 Tokyo Marine Fire 507 513 7 Torsy Indus	Standard Eper teams Cush	March 238-228 238-228 May 238-228 238-228 July 238-228 238-228 October 238-228 238-228 December 238-228 238-228
Bq. Nat. Algerie 11 15/16 82 9714-96 Bq. Ext. Algerie 11 18/16 84 9716-96 Bq. Ext. Algerie 11% 84 9716-96 BA.P.F. 12.3/16 77-E3 9978-100% BA.P.F. 12.3/16 77-E3 9978-100%	Acton Life & Cons	#GM 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20% 20%	Reff. St. Loois 114.00 174.00 Redoute a Roobnix 438.00 449.00 Rhouse Postens 130.50 134.30 134.30 Rhouse Postens 130.50 134.30 1	Toyota 864 860	Sales	Loss Nil. Tone: Idle COTTON
Seciete Generale 10 5/16 84 773-1000 U.B.A.F. 10 5/16 81 994-36	AHE: Chalesery	Poure Mc Cr 32 31% forgast J. P. 58% 58% fotocrolis 42 41% iCR Corp. 78 69%	Saciler 29,00 25,80 Sagem 245,00 845,00 845,00 116,80 117,10 SAT 461,00 486,00 486,00	Closing Closing	Cash	Liverpool coron shipment offered prices in U.S. cents per pound (previous levels in brackets) as supplied by a leading trading company.
TOWN NOWN MARKET	Amer. Brands 62% 63% N Amer. Broadcast 44% 44% No.	ft. Industries	Schneider 175.20 178.20 Skie Rossignel 1355 1360 Sognap 203.00 200.00 Sommer 399.50 209.00	Price Swine Fra. Alumine	ZENC dij	Major shipping origins Mondoy included: U.S. Memphis II 1/16 luch strict middling). Nov-Dec 77.00 (UNCH). U.S. California (14 inch strict middling).
to have improved by Vi-Vi. The first graduated rate board in the Kowaiti Dinar market for Credit	Amer. Home Prod	tet. Distillers 234 234 314 tactemal Steel 324 314 tactemal 56 514 terminal 274 26%	Seer 266.50 268.20 Thousan-Brandt 191.60 192.00 UTA 180.00 173.50 Uslaser 16.50 13.20	Ciba Gelgy (Bearer) 1280 1260 Ciba Gelgy (Non-voting) 1825 1829 Columbus	E per tunne Cash	Nov-Dec 81.50 (UNCH). Soviet (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Aug-Sept 79.00 (UNCH). Egypt (1/2 inch).
who there of Hoteller due 1999 is expected to be priced Frank and a subspining's 74% bear day. A new AAA borrower is rumored to tap the KD market before the United Arab shipping's 74% bear day. 19.	Amer. Standard	iorioit & Western 27% 27% 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18 18	Valiourec 117.38 113.09 Foreign Names BASF 322.09 323.69 Extens 231.59 233.69	Electrowati	Sales	agypt (1% men). Aug-Sept Giza 69, 138,80 (UNCH). Aug-Sept Giza 70, 155,25 (UNCH). Sodian Barraket (1°, meh). Aug-Sept No. 4, 117,50 (UNCH).
Recent Kuwait Dinar Bond Issues	Armee Inc	Decidental Petrol 244 246 petes Corp. 304 304 Mis Corp. 214 224 Dwess Bitsols 204 204	Goldfields 21.80 22.15 Inco 82.59 80.60 Nustic 9618 9810	Nestle (Bearer)	Capital International Stock Market Indices July 20 July 27	Aug-Sept No. 5B, 111.50 (1 NCH), Columbian Coastal Crop (1 3/32 inch strict middling),
Compon Factorial (Mexico) 8½ 15.06.85/40 97.97½ Retard (Mexico) 8½ 15.06.89 97.477½	Avec Corp. 22% Avec Products 46% 46% P. Bank of NY 32% P. Bank of NY 27% P. Bank America 27% P. Bank Ameri	7G Ind	Norsh-Hydro 422.00 418.50 Petrolism 739.00 729.00 Praftips 49.95 50.00 Pres. Beand 78.10 78.10	Swigs Ruth Corp	World 110.4 110.5 DN 0.6 Europe 103.7 103.7 DN 8.6	Ang-Sept 22.50 (ENCH). Mexico (1 1/16 inch strict middling). Ang-Sept 77.50 (ENCH).
A.A. (Algeria) 8½ 1.0.05 A.A. (Algeria) 8½ 15.11.86,90 974,972 Krohras (Brazil) 8½ 15.10.85,90 974,972 Rish Municipalities 7.10 1.04.89 97.97%	Bankers Tr. N.Y. 43% 43% Pe Banker Travensi 42% 41% Pe Beatrice Foods 22% 22% Pe Beatricon 25% 25 Pi	tenney J. C	Royal Duteh 399-50 311-80 RTZ 24.69 24.75 Stemens 613.00 614.00 Sony 36.26 32.60	Window Ace (Searce) 2419 2400 Zurich Ins (Bearce) 13300 13300 BASLE	Japan 234.5 234.7 DN 1.3 Casada (2) 149.0 149.7 DN 2.5	ROTTERDAM WHEAT & SOYBEAN MEAL Prices CIF: (In US No. 2 Northern
St. 15,67,8671 77,57757 7	Becton Dickesson 33% 34 Pi Bell & Howell 17% 17% Pi Bendin 37% 37% Pi Bendin 34 3% Pi	heips Dodge	SENGAPORE 274.00 275.00	Pireli 284 286	Germany 88.5 89.1 UP 3.6 France 106.0 106.2 UP 1.1 Australia 75.7 75.8 UP 1.9 Spala 56.7 57.8 DN 6.7	and/or Northern Dark Spring) Prices in US Dollnes
15.05.89 96%-974 15.05.89 96%-974 15.45.87/91 96%-97 16.05 and 15.45.87/91 96%-97	Rethlehen Steet 22 224 P1 Shark & Decker 22 224 P2 Boeing Co 424 42 P6 Boeing Cosonide 35% 35% P0	Instruction Co. 234 234 234 234 234 234 234 234 234 234	Clocks Closing July 30 July 27 Price Singapore \$	NOTES STOCKS	Switzerland 93.2 93.3 UP 0.1 Netherlands 86.4 86.2 DN 0.2 Italy 55.4 86.0 UP 4.5	July
8% 15.11.30 964.974. Baptines Dev. Bants. 8% 1.10.85590 964.974.	Borden	rocter Gamble	Acme 2.30 2.31 Bensterd 3.26 3.24 Bovis 0.46 0.46 Bukki Listang (VI) 2.69	1"NAV = L'unvalibile, un = Ex all, uc = Ex scrip long, ud = Ex dividend.	Norway 185.2 182.6 DN 1.8	November 287.60 287.00 SOYMEAL U.S.
Kuwaiti Dinar Negotiable Bank Certificates of Deposit	Brusswick	CA Corp	Cycle & Carriage. 2.75 2.76 Chy Development 1.29 1.29 Cold Storuge 2.25 1.25 Cost. Plants 2.19 2.21	Selection of Eurodollar updated when available from source. Kuwait Bond Market and recent Ku-latii Dinar		Spot 262.00 262.00 Faly 258.00 258.00 April-October 272.00 272.00

Interested in Business Developments in Saudi Arabia

saudí busíness

THIS WEEK READ ABOUT: The hotel market squeeze World Bank energy development loans A glimpse of Petromin sales Trucking in Saudi Arabia

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International

يهيس ، الجمعة ٩ ــ ١٠ رمضان ١٣٩٩ هــ

Desai calls of the

government (1)

group of

defectors

NEW DELHI, Aug. 1 (R) -

Former Premier Morarji Des

Wednesday denounced Prim

Minister Charan Singh for form

Singh quit Desai's Janata go

ernment with others in a maje

revolt last month which led t

Desai's resignation as premier an

" It is most unfortunate that the

government should be formed by

a party of defectors. One mo

unfortunate precedent has take

place." Desai said in an intervie

with a Caleutta weekly magazin-

mainly due to personal ambition

said he has fulfilled his life's amb

tion and that is the main cause.

He said the fall of Janata w:

" Mr. Charan Singh himself h

ing a new government out of

party of defectors.

Janata Party leader.

Nigerians nationalize British oil firm hours before Commonwealth summit

 Nigeria's surprise takeover of British oil interests widened rifts at the Commonwealth Conference which opened Wednesday.

The issue of Zimbabwe Rhodesia has already split Britain and Balck Africa.

Tuesday night Nigeria announced a takeover of the British Petroleum Company's (BP) 20 per cent share in the Shell-BP Nigeria company and the explusion of its staff. It said this was in response to

the British government's decision to allow BP to export North Sea and non-embargoed oil to South

But British officials said neither North Sea oil nor Nigerian oil exported by British companies was being sent to South Africa.
The Nigerian government

owned 60 per cent of the Shell-BP Nigerian Oil Company and the remaining 20 per cent is held by Shell, unlouched by the move. The Foreign Office said there

were no plans to raise the question of compensation. Nigeria has said compensation will be paid but has not quoted a figure. A British statement issued in Lusaka bluntly rejected the

reasons given by Nigeria and linked the takeover to the start of the week-long Commonwealth Conference, Nigeria, the richest nation in Black Africa, has threatened

economic retaliation against Britain and the United States if they lift economic sanctions against Zimbabwe Rhodesia. Britain will ask Nigeria to

reconsider its decision the Foreign Office said Wednesday.

Shares in the giant oil company lost four per cent when the London stock market opened Wednesday and the pound plum-

Baghdad doubles foreign aid fund

BAGHDAD, Aug. 1 (AP) -The capital of the state-run Iraqi Fund for External Development has been doubled to 100 million Iraqi dinars (about \$ 300 million) the official Iraqi news agency reported Wednesday.

The fund provides assistance for development projects in the Arab world and other developing coun-

SUMBURGH, Shetland

Islands, Aug. 1 (AP) — Thirty

people had a dramatic escape

Tuesday from a submerged British

charter plane that nose-dived into

the North Sea on takeoff. But the crash at Sumbureh Airport

Six bodies were recovered from

the choppy sea, and rescuers had

the grim task Wednesday of recovering the 11 other dead still

trapped in the submerged plane.

charter to Shell Oil from Dan-Air,

was carrying 44 North Sea oil men and a crew of three from the Shet-

lands to Aberdeen, Scotland, for

Sumburgh is a small staging air-

port where helicopters ferry North

Sea workers to and from the oil

rigs. Often hampered by fog, it is

precariously perched on a rocky

crashed into the sea only 50 yards

from the end of the runway, in

"One minute it was going along the runway, the next it was in the

Survivors said the plane filled

quickly with icy water, but they

sea with only the tail visible," said

beavy rain.

Witnesses said the plane

The Hawker-Siddeley 748, on

claimed 17 lives.



FLIGHT TO LUSAKA: Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher leaving Heathrow Airport for the Commonwealth summit which opened Wednesday after Nigeria nationalized British Petroleum interests.

North Sea airplane crash

kills 17, but 30 survive

The dip in the value of BP shares by 53 pence (about \$1.2) to £11.50 (\$ 26) led to immediate market speculation that the government's plans to sell off some of its interests in BP would be upset.

The decision will cost BP about one-eighth of its total supply of

"The Nigerian decision is a big blow to BP," said the authoritative "Financial Times" news-paper, and the "Daily Mail," a strong supporter of Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, headlined its front-page story. "Oil Grab Angers Maggie."

The Foreign Office said Nigeria's stated reasons for taking over BP interests were "totally contrary to the facts."

managed to reach emergency exits. Some swam for shore, others

were picked up by helicopters of

and crew were Brinsh. The only

woman on board, a stewardess,

survived. None of the survivors

was seriously injured, but eight

were hospitalized overnight at

nearby Lerwick. Most suffered

shock and had swallowed oily

One survivor told reporters: "I

was five feet from the back of the

plane. Water was pouring in from

the front. I tried to get out of the rear, then I went back for my life-

jacket. I had to jump over the

seats and the water was up to our

necks. I just seemed to grab hold

of the person in front and get

Survivors said there had been

Police appealed for swimmers

no panic as oil men swam for exits

to go to the shore to pull out sur-

vivors. One who did was a waiting

pilot, Jonathan Dalrymple-Smith,

who said: "I saw one person cling-

ing to the tail and three others on

the starboard wing. A lot of people were swimming towards the

dragged to the door."

to make their escape.

First reports said all passengers

The statement said, "Taking into account the timing of this extraordinary move on the eve of the Commonwealth meeting, the British government can only suppose that the real reason for the Nigerian action is something

entirely different." The clear impression in London the takeover, effective Wednesday, as an opening shot in a Black African campaign to deter Mrs. Thatcher from recognizing the moderate black government of Prime Minister Ahel Muzorewa in Zimbahwe Rhodesia.

The issue is likely to dominate the eight-day Commonwealth Conference in Lusaka, with Mrs. Thateher looking for a formula which will allow Britain to recognize the Muzorewa government and lift sanctions against its

BP said it will lose 12 million metric tons a year or 9.6 million gallons of crude per day.

BP is partner with Shell in the Shell-BP Petroleum Development Co., which produces about half of total Nigerian oil output, now running at a record 100.8 million gallona per day.

Nigeria is Britain's biggest export market in Africa, and British firms have about 1 billion pounds (\$ 2.25 billion) worth of assets tied up there.

Mrs. Thateher Wednesday made a thinly-veiled attack on Nigeria when she addressed the opening of the Commonwealth timmur

She diverged from the original text of her speech to say that world economic difficulties had been made worse "by the recent sudden and arbitrary action that will affect oil markets and prices.

Mrs. Thatcher did not refer directly to Nigeria but it was widely taken as her first public response to the Lagos announce-

In an otherwise low-key speech, Mrs. Thateher pledged her three-month old Conservative government to seek a settlement in Zimbabwe Rhodesia "which the commonwealth and the international community as a whole will find acceptable and which offers the prospect of peace for the people in Rhodesia and her neighbours."
She said the British government

was "wholly committed in genuine black majority rule in Rhodesia."-She did not refer to the territory hy its new name of Zimbabwe

Mrs. Thatcher looked calm and confident as she began her most delicate foreign policy mission since coming to power three months ago.

Earlier she listened earnestly as President Kenneth Kaunda of Zamhia told the conference that last April's elections in Zimbahwe status as a British colony in illegal rebellion against the Crown.

Mrs. Thatcher said"The United Kingdom has pledged Herself to exercise her constitutional responsibility for Rhodesia." But she did not go into detail

about plans for the territory.

After her veiled attack on Nigeria, Mrs. Thatcher said the nationalization and the latest round of oil price increases would hit the developing countries directly and prevent them expand-



LAST STATEMENT: Theodore Bundy, convicted of 2 murders and suspected of killing a total of 40 women, took the stand for the last time to attack press coverage of his Florida trial Tuesday. He

Convicted killer starts fighting against death sentence in U.S.

Bundy, who once wrote a parn-

was found guilty of breaking into

the university campus and killing

Margaret Bowman, 21, and Lisa

Levy, 20. He was also convicted of

three attempted murders there.

of Miss Bowman was "vicious,

Bundy's case will go automati-cally to the Florida Supreme

Court for review since it involves

the death penalty. Florida, one of

the sentence, executed a convicted

Bundy indicated possible

grounds for his appeal when he

complained that he did not have

During the trial he squabbled

with his five attorneys, four of

whom were public lawyers from

Tallahasse. One quit, saying that

Bundy had a mental problem. The

judge refused to let Bundy fire

Bundy also faces legal battle

September 17 when he is due to go

NEW DELHI, Aug. I (AP)

Panic-strieken men trampled women and children while escap-

ing a weekend movie house fire

that left 16g people dead, "The

Statesman" newspaper reported Wednesday, in Tuticorin, south

India, about 550 kilometers south

house stood resembles a vast cre-

mation ground," the English-language daily said.

trampled and all the men, barring

A local housewife, Lakshmi

Duraiswami, escaped with her two

children and then ran back to the

burning tarpaulin-and-thatch

movie house to save her neigh-

bor's children after hearing their

one, made good their escape."

"The site where the cinema

Woman and children were

of Madras.

Men reportedly

left families to

flee India fire

killer two months ago.

effective defense lawyers.

vile, wicked and atrocious."

Judge Cowart said the murder

MIAMI, Florida, Aug. I (R)-Theodore Bundy, suspected of murdering up to 40 young women across the United States, in front of us. You went another embarked Wednesday on an uncertain legal battle to avoid phlet advising women how to pro-tect themselves against assault,

death in Florida's electric chair. Bundy, 32, an bonors graduate in criminal psychology, was sentenced Tuesday for the brutal killings of two students as they slept in a student residence at Florida State University in Tallahassee.

He was convieted after a month-long trial, parts of which were shown on television. Testimony linking impressions of his teeth with bite marks on one of the victim's body was particularly damaging to his defense.

innocent. He told court Tuesday 'I am not asking for mercy, for I find it absurd to ask for mercy for something I did not do."

County Court Judge Edward Cowart passed the death sentence after the jury of seven men and five women returned an advisory

recommendation for it. "It's a tragedy for this court to see such a total waste of humanity as I've experienced in this court, the judge said of Bundy, a onetime law student who took an active part in his own defense.

"You're a bright young man. on frial in northern Florida on a You'd have made a good lawyer. charge of murdering a 12-year-old I'd have loved to have you practice

Prosecutors said they would proceed with the trial, despite the death sentence passed in Miami, but it was not clear wat would happen in other cases pending against him. They include an unfinished

murder trial in Colorado and a jail sentence for kidnapping in Utah. He escaped from prisons in both

Bundy, a former Boy Scout, Republican Party worker and Mormon concert, came from a stable middle-class family in the Pacific Northwest.

Desai, 83, repeated his inter tion to resign from active politi by quitting membership of parl ament which is expected to reop. on Aug. 27 for a vote of confdence in Singh's five-day-old go

The possibility of the coality government being unable to w the necessary majority in the 544-member bouse has be

increased by the tactics of t Congress (I) Party of former Pr mier Indira Gandhi. Angered by the inclusion defectors from her party in the new administration. Mrs. Ga dhi's supporters who helped Sing form his government may no abstain or vote against the go

ernment on a confidence motion The intentions of three other groups remain uncertain with the 22 MPs of the Marxist Commun.

Party of India remaining neutr The Akali group from Punje with nine MPs and an 18-N group from Tamil Nadu are st undecided about which way

Alleged Israeli criminal loses Knesset immunity

TEL AVIV, Aug. 1 (R) - The Knesset Wednesday voted 61-30 to remove the parliamentary immunity of Samuel Flatto-Sharon, the flamboyant millionaire French immigrant, so he can be tried on charges of bribing voters during Israel's 1977 general election.

The decision now makes the former Paris property developer theoretically liable for extradition to France, where he is now being tried in absentia on fraud and tax evasion eharges. Flatto-Sharon decided to stand

for parliament bere in 1977 after France sought his extradition. The businessman, in Israel since 1972, won immunity from extradition by getting into the Knesset.

The Israeli Justice Ministry has said it would file five ballotrigging charges against him once his parliamentary immunity was

Ninety-two of the Knesset's 120 members voted Wednesday. One vote was invalid. The result followed a recommendation by the Knesset's Regulations Committee after an appeal by the attorney-

Two months ago when the charges were published Flatto-Sharon's lawyer told reporters they could "open a pandora's box by proving that Flatto-Sharon did only what other politicians, including the major parties, have done. Flatto-Sharon's extravagan lifestyle has been highly publicized here. He lives with his beaut iful young wife and their baby inmansion in the luxury suburb o Savion outside Tel Aviv.

The 49-year-old financier is one-man party in the Knesset an is shunned by many of his col leagues who consider him 2 He has underwritten man

splashy. publicity-seeking pro jects. He recently sent a team Uganda to hunt for Idi Amin.

Saudia starts Dhahran-Istanbu direct flight

DAMMAM, Aug. 1 (SPA) - .. Saudia is to start a flight between Dhahran and Istanbul ever Tuesday, the company announce Wednesday.

The airline also said the su sehedule of direct flights Europe and other countries Middle East is in effect.

Abdul Rahman Al-Muq airline's director general last Eastern Province, said that number of flights will increased when necessary.

He said the rush of Egyp teachers flying home for the



SPEECH: Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Turki, a counsellor at the Saudi Embassy in London, addresses the crowd of more than 600 who gathered recently as the Muslim Educational Trust held its annual awards ceremony. II0 children received prizes.

600 attend ceremony

London Muslim students given prizes

Special to Arab News

LONDON - Prizes were awarded recently to 110 Muslim children by the Muslim Education Trust at a ceremony at Conway Hall in Red Lion Square.

Sheikh Abdul Aziz Al-Turki, cultural counsellor of the Saudi Embassy here, who was the guest of honor, lauded the Trust for its role in arranging the education of Muslim children in a non-Islamic country like Britain.

Habibur Rahman, chairman of the trust, said parents of children or her prize by scoring high in the Islamie way of life.

benefits of an Islamie education.

According to Ghulam Sarwar, director of the organization, last year it sent 23 teachers to 56 county secondary schools and 11 weekend and evening schools in ten British cities. Over 2,000 Mus-

lim childrens benefitted from the teachers' activities, he said.

should cooperate in making cer- trust's annual examination for tain their offspring receive the Muslim children studying in Bri-

In addition to the 110 prizes awarded here trust officials said, similar ceremonies were held in nine other cities in the country to distribute prizes.

In his remarks, Rahman urged the Muslim children to practice Islam all their lives,

After his speech, but before the The award ceremony, held July prizes were awarded, I4 students 22, heralded the end of a long from different London schools competition for the 110 lucky spoke to the audience of more than winners. Each of them had won his 600 on various aspects of the



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